BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

OF THE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA



In Attendance: PRESIDENT MARYBEL BATJER

COMMISSIONER LIANE M. RANDOLPH COMMISSIONER MARTHA GUZMAN ACEVES COMMISSIONER CLIFFORD RECHTSCHAFFEN COMMISSIONER GENEVIEVE SHIROMA

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGES COLIN RIZZO and KARL J. BEMESDERFER, co-presiding

) PREHEARING
) CONFERENCE
)
Order Instituting Rulemaking
Regarding Emergency Disaster
Relief Program to Support
California Residents.
)
PREHEARING
) Rulemaking
) Rulemaking
) 18-03-011

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SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 1 2. NOVEMBER 22, 2019 - 10:05 A.M. 3 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE RIZZO: 4 Ladies and gentlemen, we are now going to begin. 5 will be on the record. The Commission will 6 7 come to order. 8 Before we get started, I want to 9 advise everyone that we have exits in this 10 room in case of an emergency. So please 11 proceed out the door you came in. Follow 12 signs to McAllister Street. When you get to 13 Van Ness Avenue on McAllister turn south; 14 then proceed to the garden in between the 15 Herbst Theater and the Opera House. That is 16 where we will assemble in case of an 17 emergency. 18 This is the time and place for the 19 Prehearing Conference in Phase 2 of 20 Rulemaking 18-03-01 on the Order Instituting 21 Rulemaking Regarding Emergency Disaster 22 Relief Program. 23 I am Administrative Law Judge Colin 2.4 Rizzo and with me is Administrative Law Judge 25 Karl Bemesderfer. Together we are the 26 assigned Commission law judges to this 27 proceeding. We are also joined by the 28 assigned Commissioner to the proceeding and

1 the President of California Public Utilities 2. Commission, PUC President Marybel Batjer. 3 President Batjer. 4 PRESIDENT BATJER: Thank you, ALJ 5 Rizzo. We are sharing mics this morning. 6 7 We are a little cheek-to-jowl up here. Thank you, Judge. 8 Thank you. Good 9 morning, everyone. Thank you all for appearing today. 10 I am scheduled -- I scheduled the 11 12 prehearing conference to address failures in 13 the communications network infrastructure 14 during fires and during Public Safety Power 15 Shutoffs. 16 Sadly, local officials, residents and indeed the telco customers and others who 17 18 had wanted to be here today and planned to 19 present comments in person are facing yet 20 another PSPS and therefore, and indeed 21 probably in some cases it's the sixth PSPS in 22 the last two months that they have experienced, they are therefore unable to be 23 24 here, but I was asked to mention that they 25 certainly wanted to be. 26 Although PSPS events are triggered 27 to prevent a catastrophic fire from starting, 28 these events create public safety concerns

for communication providers and indeed their customers.

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The Commission is currently addressing these and other issues in multiple venues and forums. However, today we will focus on fact-finding and attention within the scope of the Emergency Disaster Relief Measures Proceeding for which I am the assigned Commissioner. I will not summarize these efforts here but direct you to information available on the CPUC website.

During the PSPS events this Fall, failures in communications infrastructure network occurred on a significant scale. For example, Marin County had 57 percent of its 280 cellular towers out of service and at one point during the PSPS on October 28th in the Bay Area, San Mateo and Contra Costa counties, 11 percent of their cell towers failed to work according to reports from the Federal Communications Commission. And I underscore that it came from the FCC where we received that information. Sonoma, Lake, Humboldt, Santa Cruz and Calaveras counties had days where over 20 percent of the cell towers were out.

I spent a good deal of time in the Emergency Operation Center, the State operation center at Rancho Cordova. During
this period of time we got daily reports
later into the PSPS and indeed one day the
entire county of Humboldt was without any
landlines or hardlines or with cell service
or with real IP.

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Lack of communication service is not a mere inconvenience, it's endangering lives. Californians rely on their phones and the internet, both wireline and wireless technologies to receive emergency notifications to contact family and friends and to reach indeed first responders.

These outages were unexpected, given the previous assurances the communication companies provided to the FCC, the Federal Communication Commission, the California State Legislature and the CPUC.

As I stated in my November 13, 2019 letter that you all received, you have the obligation as well as the privilege and indeed the responsibility to provide service to your customers. We really must do better.

We have received numerous public inquiries about these outages, seeking to understand what to expect during future PSPS events. We have also not received adequate responses for data we've requested from the

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     providers from the first phase of the
 2.
     Emergency Disaster Relief Measures
                  That would be Phase 1.
 3
     Proceeding.
     result, ALJ Rizzo and I will initiate Phase 2
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     of this proceeding to adopt rules to further
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     address communications network outages during
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 7
     emergency events to keep the network
     functioning.
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               The CPUC is working closely with Cal
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     OES and CAL FIRE to ensure the communications
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     customers are able to assess these services
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     at all times; of course, at all times during
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     an emergency.
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               I thank the representatives from our
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     sister agencies for attending today and for
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     their continued cooperation -- collaboration
     with CPUC. I look forward to hearing from
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     the communication providers and other parties
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     today as well.
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               Thank you very much.
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               Judge.
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           ALJ RIZZO: Thank you, President
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     Batjer.
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               We are also joined today by
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     Commissioner Guzman Aceves. Commissioner
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     Guzman Aceves, thank you. Do you have any
     remarks you would like to make?
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           COMMISSIONER GUZMAN ACEVES: Yes, I do.
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Thank you. Thank you, President Batjer, for making this hearing possible and for all of the carriers that are here today.

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I really look forward to hearing more specificity on what you think your coordination was with local and state governments on both preparedness and response. We certainly have heard from the public and from local government in particular of a severe lack of coordination and what your commitments are moving forward on improving that.

And just briefly I want to share because I am not sure if some of these local representatives will be able to come today as President Batjer mentioned. There's a couple of elements; one, as we have learned through the fires, is the preparedness of knowing where your critical infrastructure is and then there's the inverse, what the critical infrastructure is for counties and local cities that depends on your infrastructure.

And so just as an example, we have heard from Major Simon from Lake County, who gave a very critical example where his AT&T infrastructure to his wastewater system created a problem that was almost catastrophic for their county. And hopefully

you can follow up on that and make sure that that type of coordination is smooth moving forward for any type of catastrophe.

And we have many similar examples where I appreciate many of the responses on your identification in critical infrastructure but I don't see where the coordination is with the local and state governments on that. So I look forward to hearing those responses and what you're doing to enhance mutual aid.

Thank you.

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ALJ RIZZO: Thank you, Commissioner Guzman Aceves.

Welcome Commissioner Randolph. Do you have any remarks you would like too make?

COMMISSIONER RANDOLPH: Thank you all for coming.

I think this is an important topic because these -- the poor results that we saw in terms of service and emergency preparedness are relevant of course not just to PSPS, but things like earthquakes that also can be as widespread and present some of the same challenges. So, the fact that this difficulty in meeting the emergency needs of the state has been so challenging for these companies is really important to be examined

1 in this proceeding very closely and I 2. appreciate President Batjer for her work on this and look forward to hearing this 3 discussion and then carefully following this 4 5 proceeding as it goes along. 6 Thank you. 7 ALJ RIZZO: Thank you. Commissioner Shiroma. 8 Yes, thank you. 9 COMMISSIONER SHIROMA: Thank you, President Batjer, Judge Rizzo and 10 11 Judge Bemesderfer. 12 The importance of this proceeding cannot be overstated. Call it karma, but I 13 14 actually was here during the Loma Prieta 15 earthquake. I also happened to be in Tokyo 16 during the 2011 earthquake and tsunami and 17 was up in Lake Tahoe during the Angora Fire. 18 And the access to communication is essential 19 to know what roadways were open, safe, to get 20 back to our house. 21 And it's been stated before that we 22 are the 5th largest economy in the world. 23 And the telco role during the PSPSs is 2.4 essential. I'm also the Commissioner on the 25 LifeLine program. LifeLine. LifeLine is the 26 discount program for phone service for 27 low-income customers. It's called LifeLine 28 for a reason. And I think it really

1 exemplifies the importance of having the 2. infrastructure working so that despite having the electricity turned off that we still have 3 communication available. We are a --4 5 constitutionally created by; we have authority to assure that the sustainability 6 7 and reliability is there among the telco providers and I appreciate the opening of 8 9 this proceeding. 10 Thank you. 11 ALJ RIZZO: Thank you. 12 Commissioner Rechtschaffen. 13 COMMISSIONER RECHTSCHAFFEN: Thank you, 14 Judge Rizzo and President Batjer. 15 As my colleagues have said, while 16 there's been a great deal of focus on the 17 shutoffs and how to minimize their impacts, 18 all of our efforts to prepare and respond 19 depends upon and presupposes a functioning 2.0 and resilient communications network. 21 Eighty (80) percent of 911 calls are 22 made over wireless networks. Efforts to 23 activate emergency text alerts or evacuation 24 notices are dependent on communications 25 functioning. We heard from city managers and 26 emergency personnel how much they rely on 27 cell coverage to evacuate residents. And of course customers face a double if not triple 28

whammy when their power goes off. They lose telephone service. They lose TV or radio service and so forth.

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We are still analyzing the data we got from the providers in response to President Batjer's letter. It's clear, however, some carriers are doing better than others, in some cases considerably better and we want to understand why that is the case and why everyone can't be up to the highest standard.

We also heard from several carriers that they didn't anticipate the scale and extent of the most recent round of shutoffs. Without debating whether or not that was a reasonable assumption or not, that's no longer a viable excuse. We now know that the shutoffs can extend over great distances in many counties and we'd have to be prepared for that.

And the last thing I will say is we heard from the carriers and their responses some of the logistical and environmental permitting and other reasons that prevent broader deployment of backup power and batteries and generators, and while some of those have a real operational nexus that may be very difficult to deal with, others seem

1 imminently solvable with the right level of focus and attention and coordination with 2. 3 local governments and hopefully we will do a lot more of that going forward. 4 5 Thank you. ALJ RIZZO: Thank you, Commissioner 6 7 Rechtschaffen and thank you Commissioners. There are some proceeding context. 8 In March of 2018, the Commission established 9 10 this Rulemaking 18-03-011, the Order 11 Instituting Rulemaking Regarding Emergency 12 Disaster Relief Program, to adopt an 13 emergency disaster relief program for customers of the regulated entities under 14 15 this Commission's jurisdiction. 16 For Phase 1 of this proceeding, in advance of this year's fire season, in July 17 18 of 2019, the Commission issued Decision 19 19-07-015 curating a statewide program for customer disaster relief applicable to all 20 21 customers of electric, natural gas, water and 22 sewer corporations subject to this 23 Commission's jurisdiction. 24 Then in August of 2019, the 25 Commission issued Decision 19-08-025 also 26 curating a statewide program for customers -disaster relief to the customers of 27 28 communications service providers.

1 Now, for Phase 2 of this proceeding, 2 we will focus on two components. First, developing measures for a resilient and 3 dependable communications network to further 4 5 address communication of outages during 6 emergency events. 7 And, two, to enable a system that promotes transparent communication between 8 9 industry, first responders across the 10 government and the public in a timely manner 11 during disastrous events. 12 Now I turn to today's agenda which 13 includes the following: 14 First we will address appearances 15 which include public comment and party 16 status. 17 Second, the categorization of this 18 proceeding will be discussed. 19 Third, we will scope topics for 2.0 Phase 2. 21 Fourth, we will identify a 22 preliminary schedule, as well as any other 23 matters. 24 Given the high level of public 25 interest in this proceeding, we will take 26 public comment which will be transcribed but 27 is not part of the evidentiary record of this 28 proceeding. Therefore, we will suspend

1 evidentiary portion of the proceeding now to 2. allow for public comment. The record will show that the 3 prehearing conference evidentiary portion is 4 5 suspended. (Prehearing conference evidentiary 6 7 portion suspends.) ALJ RIZZO: We will be commenced with 8 public comments. Here are the ground rules 9 10 for public comment: 11 We remind everyone to speak slowly 12 and clearly. Do not speak to one another 13 directly or over one another so our court 14 reporters are accurately able to transcribe 15 the prehearing conference. At the first 16 moment you speak and each time you speak 17 identify yourselves and your organization. 18 To the members of the public who are 19 prepared to make a statement today, very 2.0 shortly you will have the time to speak. will have approximately two minutes each and 21 22 your time will be called by the Commission 23 staff present. 24 As a public agency, the Commission 25 must afford all participants in its 26 proceedings due process and fairness. 27 Entities that may be affected by the

Commission's actions are entitled to notice

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and an opportunity to be heard at a public hearing. Consistent with this mandate, we establish rules for taking the public input here today.

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Accordingly, we set time limits on all public comments. When a speaker exceeds the allotted time to speak, that person infringes on others' speaking time thus infringing on the due process rights of other speakers. Therefore, we ask that you please obey our process by limiting your comments to two minutes so that everyone has an equal opportunity to be heard.

And now I turn to President Batjer.

PRESIDENT BATJER: Thank you, Judge.

We will now, as you have said, turn to the public comment. And for those who have signed up to speak, as the judge said, you will have two minutes. There will be a sign that will be -- thank you -- that will give a sense of how much time you have left.

I will call the name of the speaker and then the second speaker please -- I will call that name as well -- please make your way up near the podium and microphone in the sake of time.

So our first speaker today will be Chief Mike Wilson from the California CAL

1 FIRE Department.2 Chief

Protection.

Chief Wilson, if you could please come forward. And Chief Wilson will be followed by Will Abrams. I know there are others that have signed up and I will address those in a moment because I will be asking you to speak to or comment on the scoping portion of the agenda.

Chief.

STATEMENT OF SPEAKER MIKE WILSON

President Batjer, Commissioners,

ALJs, thank you for this proceeding.

Good morning. My name is Mike

Wilson, Assistant Chief of CAL FIRE,

California Department of Forestry and Fire

I would like to read the following statement. As you well know, wildfires are a natural part of California's landscape, but during the past few years, our state has experienced the most destructive fires in recorded history. The effects of climate change, fire suppression activities, overgrown forests and prolonged drought have resulted in unprecedented tree mortality in the state's forest as well as an increase in the number, size and severity of these wildfires.

Loss of life, homes, business and natural resources as a result of these fires is tragically and -- at an all-time high. The increase and frequency and severity of these wildfires has shown how critically important we all are on our communications networks during an emergency. California relies on -- Californians rely on their phones, internet connection -- and internet connections to receive emergency notifications from public safety officials, to contact their family and friends and to reach first responders for help. And they expect these networks to function during an emergency when they realistically need them the most.

It is vital that we as a state ensure our communications networks continue to operate during a disaster and that our families, neighbors and communities have a reliable way to contact and be contacted by public safety officials.

To this end, our partners in the communications industry must be prepared to maintain service before, during and after an emergency. This is particularly important for communities may have only one means of communication such as voiceover IP,

1 technology that has replaced traditional 2. copper telephone lines. Loss of communications networks 3 during an emergency is a matter of life and 4 5 death for the people of California. Without reliable access to 911 and the ability to 6 7 quickly reach first responders, our communities cannot effectively protect 8 9 themselves during an emergency. 10 CAL FIRE, along with our other public safety partners, stand ready to assist 11 12 in efforts to make our networks more resilient to disasters and to ensure that the 13 14 public has access to uninterrupted 15 communications during emergencies. 16 So on behalf of CAL FIRE, I would 17 like to thank you for this opportunity to 18 speak today. 19 COMMISSIONER RECHTSCHAFFEN: I would 20 just like to thank you personally, Chief 21 Wilson, for the extraordinary help you provided to the PUC in all of our wildfire 22 23 safety efforts over the past few years. 24 My pleasure. Thank you. CHIEF WILSON: 25 PRESIDENT BATJER: Thank you very much, Chief. Appreciate it. 26 27 Will Abrams is next, and that will 28 be followed by Louis Rocha.

STATEMENT OF SPEAKER WILL ABRAMS

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Thank you, Commissioners. Thank you, President Batjer. Thank you for calling this very important meeting. I will be seeking party status, but I am not there yet. So I did want to make a public statement to sort of hammer home the importance of this proceeding.

So I am a wildfire survivor, woke up in October 8th, 2017, and the communication that I received were my two young children screaming that our house was on fire and our yard was on fire and we needed to leave. This is what we're here to talk about today is making sure that the communications that are received are effective. And it's very, very important for the lives and livelihoods of the people who live in California. I am also in an area now where I am undergoing my sixth power safety shutoff, and my kids are off school today. Their school is closed for the next two days. This is not sustainable in terms of the power shutoffs. It is not sustainable in terms of the wildfires, and I would just submit to you that this is not a choice of choosing between having our power shut off at this rate and having sustained wildfires. We need to find solutions.

1 challenge everyone in this room to look for those solutions. We need to be creative. We 2. need to be innovative, and we need to be 3 thinking about the lives of the individuals 4 5 who live in California. Thank you very much. 6 7 PRESIDENT BATJER: Thank you very much, Mr. Abrams. 8 And next, Louis Rocha from the 9 Communication Workers of America. Thank you, 10 11 sir. 12 STATEMENT OF SPEAKER LOUIS ROCHA 13 President Batjer and Commissioners, 14 good morning. My name is Louis Rocha, and 15 I'm a staff representative with the 16 Communication Workers of America here in 17 California. We represent over 20,000 workers 18 in the telecommunications industry here in California that includes wireless sector 19 20 workers. 21 We are concerned about the 22 reliability, or better stated, lack of 23 reliability of the telecommunication networks 2.4 in California during wildfires and the 25 subsequent power safety shutoffs, 26 specifically the inadequate measures to ensure network operation during wildfires. 27 28 CWA members are repair technicians

1 who respond to restore network outages need reliable network first to be notified. 2 We 3 are also consumers. And the internet, 4 wireline and cell phones, when they are all out at the same time, this is unacceptable. 5 There's no way to communicate with those that 6 7 are supposed to go out to repair those networks. 8 9 It's unacceptable not only for the repair technicians but also for the 10 consumers. We need reliable networks. 11 We 12 need alternative power sources that are 13 planned out in advance and are not knee jerk. 14 A company's bottom line cannot dictate 15 capital investments. The communications 16 networks -- the communication network is 17 prone to natural and manmade disasters is a 18 reality. We need an enforceable and 19 universal quarantee of communication 20 services. Self-policing by the companies 21

reality. We need an enforceable and universal guarantee of communication services. Self-policing by the companies isn't the path. Forward oversight is. In years past, repair technicians went into areas after the wildfires were completely out. Now utility power linemen is what -- as communications we go in while the fires are still raging. I applaud the CPUC for its

continued oversight and urge bold actions to

hold all communications companies

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1 accountable. 2 PRESIDENT BATJER: Thank you, Mr. Rocha. 3 We do have on the signup sheet John 4 5 Kennedy, Regina Costa and Elizabeth Echols. The judge has asked that you speak during the 6 7 scoping portion of the agenda today. Having said that, is there anybody 8 else in the audience who would like to 9 10 address the Commission at this time? 11 (No response.) 12 PRESIDENT BATJER: Seeing none, the 13 public comment -- oh. Yes, sir. Please, if 14 you could just state your name and your 15 home -- your address. 16 STATEMENT OF SPEAKER ERIC BACH 17 Eric Bach. I'm with E-Tech, and I'm 18 out of Concord, California. 19 PRESIDENT BATJER: Thank you. 20 SPEAKER BACH: Thank you, President Batjer and Judge Rizzo. California has been 21 22 a leader in the U.S. in clean energy policy. It's really been progressive in innovative 23 2.4 solutions and when looking at addressing 25 challenges opposed to it. I think the key 26 focus here is innovation as you take a look 27 at the challenges around providing backup 28 generation in these instances and how do we

go about solving for it.

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So as we think about this, these are complex problems that really need innovative solutions. And so to think about -- as we move forward to the next phase, my ask to the Commission is that -- to include as a part of that phase begin looking at what type of innovative solutions are there, whether it's hydrogen or the integration of fuel cells with solar or battery and energy storage but how do we begin thinking about adjusting this and how do we want to move forward with it.

So I think this is an opportunity for us to continue to take a situation that -- where it may be challenging for the residents and everyone in California -- how do we take it and how do we think about moving forward and looking at something that would take us to where we want to be in the future and in 2045.

Thank you.

PRESIDENT BATJER: Thank you, sir. Is there anyone else in the audience who would like to address the Commission at this time?

MR. TROXEL: Paul Troxel.

PRESIDENT BATJER: Please come forward.

Again, we'll need to have you introduce

yourself. Thank you.

STATEMENT OF SPEAKER PAUL TROXEL

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Good morning. I'm Paul Troxel with the California Governor's Office of Emergency Services, 9-1-1 Communications Branch.

The challenge today is obtaining accurate, near realtime data of any significant degradation of the telecommunications grid, wireless and wireline so that Cal OES can ensure that local agencies receive information and system status related to the communications systems. Our ability to provide this information to local agencies is solely dependant on the data provided by the telecommunications service providers.

During the power safety power shutoffs, the event that occurred October 24th to November 1st, Cal OES obtained data from multiple sources that included the FCC DIRS and the CUEA reports. During the extended power safety shutoff, hundreds of thousands were without wireline, voiceover IP and internet services. In addition, hundreds of wireless sites were offline. Together these communication systems provide the access of -- to 9-1-1, the ability of public safety officials to alert the community through emergency alerting systems and

provide access to websites that provide critical information and are the main communication method used by non-public safety agencies to provide the coordinated response and recovery efforts.

The solution is clear. The wireline, wireless and VoIP providers must be designated with sufficient backup power and reliable and redundant backhaul connectivity so that outages seen during the October 2019 event can be avoided in the future. Until a resilient, reliable communication network is in place, local agencies need to know when communication systems used by those in their community are potentially impacted by a disaster.

Today the current outage reporting systems have many gaps. The data received by Cal OES from DIRS and the CUEA is inconsistent, and at times, the number of outages varied significantly. One example, we were -- reported wireline customers out of service were 223,973 in the DIRS report, while the CUEA report reported 56,898. That's a difference of over 167,000 customers.

As another example, one of the days in the single-county wireless sites were out

of service, it was reported 133 sites in the DIRS report, while CUEA reported 9. A difference of 124 wireless sites.

The inconsistency of outage reporting means that Cal OES does not have a reliable way to report detailed information to the local agencies.

Here's a snapshot of the some of the outage reports from that PSPS event. Outage data was not provided by all providers. Some providers were very responsive and provided outage data as requested by Cal OES, while others were slow to respond due to confidentiality concerns related to outage data. Frankly, information from the wireline and VoIP providers was not provided until late in the event.

Because of lack -- the lack of complete reporting, Cal OES had to work with the Federal Communications Commission to activate the Disaster Information Reporting System, the DIRS report. DIRS does not provide everything needed to support response operations. This is voluntary information. The detailed reports by carrier are considered confidential by the FCC, and the data reported to DIRS is at least 12 to 24 hours old. By the time this report is made

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     public, this means the data cannot be used to
     support incident management. Further, public
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     DIRS data is only listed as an aggregate
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     level, which does not provide the necessary
     fidelity of decision-making. Wireless data
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     is at the county level for all carriers,
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     while wireline and VoIP data is at the state
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     level.
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               Some of the challenges that Cal OES
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     faced:
               Telecommunications providers were
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     concerned over confidentiality of the data.
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               Aggregated data did not provide
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     information needed to make decisions at the
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     local level and limited reporting due to the
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     ability to determine the impact of the entire
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     communications system. Again, from our
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     vantage point, it appears the
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     telecommunication service providers' solution
     to mitigate the PSPS impacts was largely
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     confined to use of temporary generators.
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     They called it -- generators in from within
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     and out of the state.
                            In some cases, this
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     grew problematic as the out-of-state
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     generators were not in compliance with the
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     California Air Resources Board standards,
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     meaning it took additional time to get the
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     generator put in place.
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Cal OES recommends that the service providers look at long-term solutions that is necessary to ensure communications facilities have a minimum of 8 hours battery backup and permanent generator backup with a minimum of 72 hours of onsite fuel storage.

Due to the increased reliance of IP backhaul, all wireless, wireline, VoIP and backhaul facilities must all have sufficient backup power.

The outage recording regulations being developed as we speak in response to SB 670 will address many of the outage reporting challenges. Those outage reporting regulations will focus on actionable information that can be shared with local primary safety answering points, fire, law and EMS agencies in California.

Ultimately, the employment of the public safety grid standards across the telecommunications infrastructure will minimize the emphasis we are placing on the outage reporting today, as systems will become significantly more resilient and able to withstand the hazards that are currently bringing them down.

Ladies and gentlemen, thank you very much.

1 PRESIDENT BATJER: Thank you very much. 2 You have very well stated why we are here today. And I thank OES and Director 3 Ghilarducci for all of the extraordinary work 4 5 during this period of time. Thank you. Are there any other members of the 6 7 public or people who are here in the audience? Yes, Supervisor. Please come 8 9 forward and state your name. STATEMENT OF SPEAKER MOKE SIMON 10 Good afternoon, Commissioners. 11 12 Good morning. Sorry. My electricity wasn't 13 working because we are currently in PSPS in 14 Lake County. So, sorry about the time lapse 15 up there. 16 I come to you today to report on 17 the October 26th power outage but present 18 some information from our Special Districts 19 Coordinator Jan Coppinger about 20 telecommunications and how it affected us in Lake County for our sewer and our water 21 22 systems. 23 And just for information-wise, AT&T 24 went down immediately in Lake County. And 25 that runs all of our sewer systems. 26 runs our alarm systems. So we had gentlemen 27 out there, a lot of folks out their working 28 with generators, but they weren't able to

communicate with the system as it went down immediately with no backup generation obviously from their end to communicate with our systems and that really put us in a dire-straight situation.

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It also created at least one spill that was uncontainable and that's unacceptable at this point. It also lasted multiple days after the power had come back on for our facilities and our alarm systems.

There will be more information that I will be able to provide to the Commission but I just wanted to be here today to make sure that everybody in the PSPS is prepared as possible. Just as we are telling our communities to be prepared, we need to have our telecommunications really be prepared for multiple days of outages, and definitely being prepared for at least 48 hours to start with would be a real benefit.

As a large county in rural areas after the Valley Fire, we have the Cobb Mountain area where we consolidated 14 small water companies into one facility. We turned that over to now our Cobb Area Water District and they had the same problems. All the media com was down which was our local provider AT&T completely went down, T-Mobile,

U.S. Cellular; Verizon was there in some circumstances to help us move through the process. But this is just multiple problems on top of the other.

Obviously I have been here to these hearings. I have been to the Senate hearings that happened this week. I saw yourself, Chairwoman, over there presenting. I just want to make sure that, you know, this is affecting us.

One thing I mentioned at the Senate hearing was and I heard it a couple of times was, "Oh. It's only 24 hours." Well, if you combine those with all the times that we have been shut off in the rural areas because of these PSPS events, it really compounds things.

Once again, all the children in my school district in southern Lake County are not in school. They're essentially not in school for two more days. And then they have the Thanksgiving break coming up. And so we are really doing a disservice to educate the next generation of leaders in this country, especially in the state of California here. And I will continue to come to the meetings providing information and I appreciate the time to speak today.

1 So thank you very much. 2. PRESIDENT BATJER: We appreciate you. 3 For the record, please restate -- you're well-known to us, sir, but please restate 4 5 your name. I apologize. 6 MR. SIMON: Oh. Moke 7 Simon, District 1 Supervisor Lake County. I'm also the tribal Chairman of the 8 Middletown Rancheria Pomo Indians. 9 10 It's just unacceptable. As I said 11 before, I have got to get back to our 12 district because we have no power now for the next 48 hours. Just like I think the number 13 14 was 136,000 people in Northern California are 15 affected by this PSPS event that's going on. 16 So thank you very much. 17 PRESIDENT BATJER: Thank you, sir. 18 Thank you very much. 19 Is there anyone else in the audience 20 who would like to address the Commission in the public comment period? Anyone? Okay. 21 22 (No response.) 23 PRESIDENT BATJER: All right. I see 24 Then therefore that ends the public none. 25 comment portion of the hearing today I will 26 turn the hearing back to Judge Rizzo. 27 ALJ RIZZO: Thank you, President 28 Batjer. The record will reflect that the

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1
     public comments portion of this prehearing
     conference has concluded.
 2
               (Conclusion of Public Comments
 3
               section.)
 4
 5
           ALJ RIZZO: The prehearing evidentiary
     portion now resumes.
 6
 7
               Next we will proceed with the
     service list and party status. So we will
 8
     begin with identifying the representatives
 9
10
     from the communications industry that are
11
     present. One-by-one, please state your name
12
     and the company which you represent.
13
           MR. GAUDER: Good morning. Good
14
     morning. Sorry about that. My name is John
15
     Gauder. I am the Regional Senior Vice
16
     President for Comcast.
17
           MS. ELLIS: Good morning. Allison
18
     Ellis, Senior Vice President for Regulatory
19
     Affairs for Frontier Communications.
           MR. O'LEARY: Good morning. Eamon
20
21
     O'Leary, Vice President Network Operations
22
     for Sprint.
23
           MR. REYES: Good morning. My name is
24
     Rudy Reyes. I am Vice President and
25
     Associate General Counsel for Verizon in the
26
     Western United States. I lead Legal
27
     Regulatory Government Affairs and Community
28
     Engagement throughout the west.
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1 MR. LUONG: Good morning. My name is 2. Jeff Luong. I am the Vice President of the Constructions and Operation for the West 3 Region responsible for both wireless and 4 5 wireline facilities. MR. GALLACHER: Good morning. David 6 Gallacher. I'm the Senior Vice President for 7 T-Mobile responsible for the Western United 8 States, including California. I live here in 9 Northern California. So, I've been a 10 11 resident for 24 years. 12 MR. ATTISHA: Good morning. My name is Sam Attisha. I'm the Senior Vice President 13 14 and Region Manager for Cox Communications 15 California. 16 MS. PICCIOLO: Good morning. Deborah Picciolo, Charter Communications, 17 18 Senior Vice President of Field Operations 19 including the state of California. 20 ALJ RIZZO: Thank you. 21 Next I will have parties who are 22 here to make appearance come to the mic and 23 state their name and their organization. 24 MR. KENNEDY: John Kennedy, Rural 25 County Representatives of California. 26 ALJ RIZZO: Thank you. As you approach 27 the mic, line up. 28 MS. LEE: Shawane Lee, Senior Counsel

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1
    Regulatory, Southern California Gas.
 2.
           MS. DOLQUEIST: Lori Dolqueist,
     California Water Association.
 3
 4
           MR. GOODMAN: Good morning.
 5
     Goodman, Greenlining Institute. We are not
     currently a party. I did fill out the yellow
 6
 7
     form although I am not sure --
           ALJ RIZZO: I will get to that when we
 8
 9
     get to the motion for party status.
10
     only would like to hear from the parties who
11
     are currently -- I would like to hear at this
12
    point from organizations that are currently
13
    parties to this proceeding and then we'll
14
    handle motions for party status after we
15
     conclude this round.
16
           MS. COSTA: Thank you, your Honor.
    Regina Costa, the Telecommunications Policy
17
18
    Director for TURN, The Utility Reform
19
    Network.
20
           MS. KASNITZ: Good morning. Melissa
21
     Kasnitz, Legal Director for the Center for
22
     Accessible Technology, one of the consumer
23
     groups.
24
               I will also note that a
25
     representative from the National Consumer Law
26
     Center, which was identified in the
27
     Prehearing Conference Notice is not here in
28
     attendance today. She is based in
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Washington, D.C. That's Olivia Warren. I am
 1
 2
     aware she is monitoring through webcast.
 3
               Thank you.
 4
           ALJ RIZZO: Thank you.
 5
           MR. LYONS: Good morning, your Honor
     and Commissioners. Chris Lyons, attorney on
 6
 7
    behalf of San Diego Gas & Electric Company.
           MR. ROSVALL: Good morning,
 8
 9
     Commissioners. Patrick Rosvall appearing for
     the Small LECs and Consolidated
10
     Communications.
11
12
           MS. ARMSTRONG: Yes. Good morning.
     I'm Jeanne Armstrong outside counsel for CTIA
13
     the Wireless Association.
14
15
           MR. MARELLI: Good morning. Mike
16
     Marelli, Southern California Edison, Vice
     President of the Business Customer Division.
17
18
           MS. SAMAD: Good morning. Olivia
19
     Samad, with Southern California Edison. I'm
2.0
     the attorney for SCE.
21
           MR. CANDELARIA: Good morning. Jerome
22
     Candelaria with the California Cable and
23
     Telecommunication Association, where I am
24
    Vice President and counsel.
25
           MS. WALTER: Good morning. I am Stacy
26
     Walter, attorney for Pacific Gas and Electric
27
     Company.
28
           MS. AFFONSA: Good morning. Deborah
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1
     Affonsa from Pacific Gas and Electric
     Company, Vice President of Customer Service.
 2.
 3
           MS. HOOK: Charlyn Hook representing
     Public Advocates Office. And we also have
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 5
     our Director Elizabeth Echols here today, who
     would like to make a statement at the
 6
 7
     appropriate time.
 8
           MR. McTARNAGHAN: Your Honor, James
 9
     McTarnaghan representing Charter. It wasn't
10
     clear if those of us who have people at the
11
     table needed to enter our appearance. So for
12
     clarification, should we?
13
           ALJ RIZZO: Yes.
14
           MR. McTARNAGHAN: James McTarnaghan
15
     representing Charter Communications.
16
           MS. TOLLER: Good morning,
     Commissioners and your Honors. This is Susan
17
18
     Toller from Davis, Wright, Tremaine outside
19
     counsel for Comcast.
20
           MR. BLOOMFIELD: Good morning, your
21
     Honors. Leon Bloomfield for T-Mobile,
22
     outside counsel.
23
           MR. KUKTA: Good morning, your Honor.
24
     Steve Kukta for Sprint Director and Senior
25
     Counsel.
26
           MS. JACOBSON: Good morning, your
27
     Honors. Kristin Jacobson, outside counsel
28
     for Sprint.
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1
           MR. BISHOP: David Bishop with AT&T.
 2
           MS. BANOLA: Good morning. Sarah
     Banola, outside counsel for Frontier.
 3
 4
           MS. LIPPER: Hi.
                             This is Susan Lipper
     with -- Director of Government Affairs for
 5
     T-Mobile.
 6
 7
           MR. ZANKEL: Good morning. Zeb Zankel,
     outside counsel for Cox.
 8
           MR. RAMON: Good morning. My name is
 9
     Jesus Roman. I am with Verizon. Thank you.
10
11
           MR. TRAUNER: Good morning. I'm Josh
12
     Trauner, I'm Senior Government Relations
13
     Counsel for Crown Castle.
14
           ALJ RIZZO: Thank you. Is there any
     other party that needs to identify their
15
16
     appearance today that's hasn't already?
17
               (No response.)
           ALJ RIZZO: Seeing none, we'll be off
18
19
     the record for a moment.
20
               (Off the record.)
           ALJ RIZZO: We'll be on the record.
21
22
               I have received one request for
23
    party status. We will address this by a
24
     ruling following this prehearing conference
25
     given the time sensitivity that we are all
26
     under. So thank you for your motion.
               Next we will address the
27
28
     categorization of this proceeding.
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In Phase 1 of this proceeding, the
Commission determined that this proceeding
would be quasi-legislative. Therefore
preliminarily Phase 2 will also be considered
quasi-legislative.

Pursuant to Rule 8.2(a) of the
Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure,

ex-parte communications are therefore allowed without restriction or reporting requirement. I remind parties to please familiarize yourselves with the Commission's ex-parte rules and refer to Article 8 of our Rules.

Consistent with the Commission's
Rules and the Public Utilities Code, a final
determination of the categorization for Phase
2 of this proceeding will be finalized in
scoping memo and ruling issued by President
Batjer, the assigned Commissioner.

It is also possible that there will be an adjudicatory portion to this proceeding in which a subsequent ruling will be issued for that track. The Commission's adjudicatory rules would apply prohibiting ex-parte communication pursuant to Article 8 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure.

Now I will turn to the scope of Phase 2.

Administrative Law Judge preliminary scope for to as follows:	_
	dav's discussion is
l ag follows:	
as lollows.	
First, respons	iveness of the
communications providers	during the latest
wildfires and Public Saf	ety Power Shutoffs to
keep telecommunications	service on.
2. Their comp	liance with Commission
Decision 19-08-025.	
And three, the	ir engagement and
timely responsiveness to	requests from the
Office of Emergency Serv	ices and the
Department of Forestry a	nd Fire Protection.
Now I turn to	President Batjer for
the first issue.	
PRESIDENT BATJER:	Thank you, Judge
Rizzo.	
I will begin w	ith questions for the
wireless providers on th	eir responsiveness
during the latest wildfi	re and Public Safety
Power Shutoffs (PSPS) to	keep
telecommunication servic	e operating.
Regarding publ	ic disclosure of
outage information, Veri	zon's response to the
	ed, quote:
Commission, Verizon stat	· -
, i	publicly disclose
Now I turn to the first issue. PRESIDENT BATJER: Rizzo.	President Batjer for Thank you, Judge

1 information during disaster so that 2 people can compare our network 3 performance during disaster to 4 aggregate industry information 5 collected in the least by the FCC and the DIRS reporting. 6 7 It's on page 6 of Verizon's 8 response. 9 It is critical that the public know how communication providers perform, 10 especially during times of crisis as we have 11 12 heard this morning in public comments. 13 As I consider the scope of this 14 next phase, I would like each company today 15 to address whether public disclosure of outage information is necessary to ensure 16 17 public safety in the time of crisis. 18 I would like you to address this 19 question in light also of the comments made 20 by the representative of the Cal OES. ALJ RIZZO: So, now would be the time 21 22 for the parties to respond to President 23 Batjer. Who would like to go first? 2.4 PRESIDENT BATJER: Why don't we start 25 from the left? 26 ALJ RIZZO: Left to right. We'll do 27 that. 28 Mr. Gauder. Please state your name and the corporation which you represent.

MR. GAUDER: Sure. John Gauder,
Regional Senior Vice President for Comcast in
California.

As these PSPS events have been unprecedented and it has been a challenge, one, to work through them and, two, to find the right level of communication based on the request of comment, our first focus is as we are continuing to learn through these PSPS events, was on public safety, employee safety, making sure that we support our customers and communities in which we live and work.

The first request that we got for information was for wireless providers. We are not a wireless facilities-based provider so we did not respond to that.

Subsequently, we provided Cal OES with updates twice a day on the existing outages.

As, you know, in these events that are widespread, sporadic and a bit chaotic at times, so those numbers fluctuate, but we feel that we responded as well as we could in a unique situation and are certainly open to continuing to work with the agencies to understand how we can better provide

1 information and support them. 2. PRESIDENT BATJER: Sir, do you know 3 whether you responded with that data to OES as a result of Director Ghilarducci's letter 4 or did you do it as a matter of course? 5 MR. GAUDER: I believe we have done it 6 7 previously. And during other instances with the NorthBay Fires with the Paradise, Butte 8 9 County Fires, so I think we have a history of providing it even without the initial 10 11 request. 12 PRESIDENT BATJER: Thank you. 13 ALJ RIZZO: I believe that, 14 Ms. Kasnitz, you would like to respond or 15 make a comment? 16 MS. KASNITZ: I have a question if I 17 may. 18 ALJ RIZZO: Please, for the record, 19 state your name and your organization. 20 Thank you. Melissa MS. KASNITZ: 21 Kasnitz with the Center for Accessible 22 Technology, one of the consumer advocates. 23 I very much appreciate the reference 24 by President Batjer to responses provided by 25 Verizon. But I would like to note that as a party on the service list of the proceeding 26 27 we were only given nonconfidential responses 28 by four of the carriers: Charter, T-Mobile,

1 Cox and Comcast. So I would like to request 2 on behalf of the parties that the information provided by the other carriers be served on 3 the service list at the earliest possible 4 5 opportunity. ALJ RIZZO: Noted for the record. 6 7 MS. KASNITZ: Thank you. ALJ RIZZO: Commissioners. Do you have 8 9 a question of Comcast? All right. 10 move down the line next. I apologize. 11 MS. ELLIS: Thank you. Again, Allison 12 Ellis. I am Senior Vice President of Regulatory Affairs for Frontier 13 14 Communication. 15 First, I want to thank you for the 16 opportunity to provide an update on our 17 response to the Public Safety Power Shutoff 18 Events in the recent wildfires. 19 Let me start by assuring you that 20 every member of the Frontier team shares the 21 state's concerns for public safety and takes 22 seriously our responsibility to provide communication services to our customers. 23 2.4 Frontier has undertaken proactive efforts to maintain our network and address 25 26 the current and future impacts to our 27 customers during these unprecedented and 28 extended commercial power outages.

1 We are committed to addressing the 2 challenges created by the PSPS events for our 3 operations, our customers and the communities 4 we serve. That is why from the outset we have 5 been working collaboratively with California 6 7 agencies including daily reporting to Cal OES, governments, utilities and communities 8 9 to mitigate to the extent possible the impact 10 to our services. 11 PRESIDENT BATJER: I'm not sure. The 12 same question that I was asking Gauder: 13 you know whether Frontier responded with data 14 that was requested or that typically is 15 distributed to Cal OES in an emergency or did 16 you only respond after you received the letter from Director Ghilarducci? 17 18 MS. ELLIS: It's my understanding that 19 we'd already been in communication with Cal 20 OES prior to receiving that letter. We did 21 also respond to the letter. 22 PRESIDENT BATJER: Okay. Thank you. No further questions. 23 2.4 COMMISSIONER RECHTSCHAFFEN: Is part of 25 your question also -- Verizon committed to 26 disclosing specific outage percentage 27 information during disasters. Is part of 28 your question, President Batjer, that each of these providers are willing to commit to that same level of public reporting? Because I didn't hear it in answer from either Comcast or Frontier that specific point.

б

PRESIDENT BATJER: That is the data we are looking for; OES was looking for it at the time as well.

MS. ELLIS: I can tell you that we worked hard to provide the reporting to the best of our ability based on the expedited request. I can tell you that they are -- they come at a time and they are resource-intensive what we are focusing our efforts on emergency preparedness, emergency response and maintenance of services.

We are actually currently in the process of reviewing our internal processes and procedures to ensure that we can provide the most accurate and timely information possible.

To the extent that there are recommended changes to the way that the reporting is being provided in the future, we are absolutely prepared to take those under — into consideration and under advisement and provide the information to the CPUC as to what level of detail we're able to provide, you know, in such a short time frame.

1 PRESIDENT BATJER: We are in the midst 2. of a PSPS. I think you used the words 3 "expedited request." It wasn't an expedited 4 request. We were in emergency. So it was in the normal course of the event. And there 5 wasn't across the board, as Paul from OES 6 7 stated well, uniform information coming into the center where we all were and dispatched. 8 9 And the downstream impacts that that has on 10 emergency services and indeed on impacted 11 customers is extraordinary. 12 So, to my colleagues' comments, we 13 do -- we would like to know whether or not 14 you're going to be making, as I asked and I 15 quoted Verizon, available that kind of 16 information. 17 So if we can continue with Sprint. 18 MR. O'LEARY: Eamon O'Leary, Vice 19 President Network Operations with Sprint. 20 During the emergency events, we have 21 had people --22 PRESIDENT BATJER: I think you need to 23 speak a little closer the mic, please, sir. 24 MR. O'LEARY: I'm sorry. That's 25 better. 26 During the emergency situations, we 27 had a representative at the emergency 28 operations center, the Cal OES, at all times.

1 And we have provided and commit to provide 2 any outage information that you require. 3 PRESIDENT BATJER: Okay. Just for the record, on that Saturday, I don't remember 4 the date, the room designated for the 5 telecommunications was pretty much empty in б 7 the morning. It was only after Mark Ghilarducci literally had calls out to the 8 9 telcos that the representatives appeared 10 later in that afternoon. 11 MR. O'LEARY: That may be the case. In 12 the future, we'll commit to have somebody 13 there at all times. 14 PRESIDENT BATJER: And I hope you will 15 also provide the outage data so that our 16 first responders can get to people that 17 desperately need it. 18 MR. O'LEARY: We shall. 19 ALJ RIZZO: Next. MR. REYES: Thank you, President Batjer 20 21 and Commissioners, ALJ. 22 Thank you for the opportunity to 23 appear and testify before you today. Verizon 24 welcomes the opportunity to provide the 25 Commission with additional information 26 regarding our robust Disaster Relief 27 Preparedness and Response efforts during the 28 recent multiple public safety proactive

shutoffs and wildfire events.

2.0

As we strove to demonstrate regarding our recent announcement that we will now publicly disclose our percentage of in-service sites during the activation of the FCC's disaster information reporting system, Verizon recognizes that collaboration and transparency among stakeholders is critical, particularly in this extraordinary and unprecedented new reality of power shutoffs and wide-scale wildfires as a result of climate change.

We strongly believe that our network is best in class in terms of network resiliency, overlapping cell site design and backup power availability.

I'm pleased to report that our network fared very well during the recent proactive shutoff events. Verizon was able to maintain service for the vast majority of our wireless sites that lost commercial power during the shutoffs due to our robust backup power plan and network design.

For example, President Batjer, you cited data from the FCC DIRS reports that at the height of the event on October the 28th the wireless industry collectively reported approximately 50 percent -- 57 percent of its

1 cell sites out of service, but by comparison, 2 as you will see from the public reports we are now making, only eight percent of the 3 Verizon cell sites were out of service. 4 5 Verizon's network --Is that impact in 6 PRESIDENT BATJER: 7 the impacted area? Because some of the statistics that I'm given are statewide 8 statistics, which is far off the mark. 9 10 In the impacted area, MR. REYES: 11 President Batjer, by county. DIRS is 12 reported by county. 13 PRESIDENT BATJER: Thank you. 14 MR. REYES: And in our letter that we 15 submitted in response to your recent letter, 16 we provided additional data regarding Napa 17 and Sonoma Counties and we can provide any 18 data you request regarding the other 19 counties. 20 PRESIDENT BATJER: I appreciate that 21 greatly. 22 And then to finally answer MR. REYES: your question, instead of continuing with the 23 24 prepared statement, I'll just say that we 25 strove to proactively communicate regularly 26 with Cal OES and state leaders and this 27 Commission regarding our -- before and 28 throughout the recent events.

We do recognize that there's always room for improvement, and we are very much open to partnering with the Commission and Cal OES, state and local leaders to see how we can do better as a company and collectively as an industry.

Thank you.

ALJ RIZZO: Thank you. Next.

MR. LUONG: Hi. My name is Jeff Luong. I'm the Vice President of Construction and Operations for AT&T. My team is responsible for the construction and the maintenance and operations of wireless and wireline network across the west including California.

I would like to say that, first off,
I appreciate the opportunity to come here and
speak to you about the efforts that were
taken to ensure the reliability of the
network and ensure that customers stay
connected throughout these trying times. We
absolutely agree that communications is vital
to our community, and we're fully committed
to continue to provide the most reliable
network that we can and continue to enhance
our network to ensure that this grid is even
more reliable than it is going in the future
considering the unprecedented type of actions
and -- that's being driven by climate change

and these power shutoffs.

2.

I will tell you that from my team perspective, we have worked tirelessly with thousands of employees, thousands of assets prior, during and after each of these events to ensure that we have grid reliability from event to event. Although, from my overall impacted area perspective, 97 percent of the population maintained wireless service, there are unfortunately 3 percent, which is still too high, in terms of services not connecting. And we are putting actions in place -- and actually, we have taken actions in place to actually improve the reliability of those networks.

Specific to -- in terms of the reporting of the information, I'm going go ahead and defer to my colleagues as I am responsible for the operation and not the reporting side of what AT&T's responsible for.

MR. ABDUL-RAHIM: Thank you, Commissioners.

ALJ RIZZO: Hi. Are you his colleague?

MR. ABDUL-RAHIM: Yes. My name is -
ALJ RIZZO: Please state your name and,

for the record, your organization.

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1 STATEMENT OF SPEAKER WALID ABDUL-RAHIM 2. My name is Walid Abdul-Rahim. I'm an assistant Vice President and counsel 3 4 for AT&T. With regard to the reporting of 5 issues, I was personally involved in -- from 6 7 the beginning of October through the second PSPS and the reporting efforts to Cal OES. 8 9 In the -- my understanding -- one of your 10 questions is as to how that reporting went 11 with regard to the --12 PRESIDENT BATJER: If I may -- not to 13 interrupt --14 MR. ABDUL-RAHIM: Sure. 15 PRESIDENT BATJER: But, most 16 importantly, is the reporting of the data, 17 what you reported? 18 MR. ABDUL-RAHIM: That's right. 19 PRESIDENT BATJER: Also is important is 20 when did you report it and at what point did 21 you report it? In other words, did you 22 report it voluntarily, or did you only report 23 it and did you only appear at the operation 24 center once asked -- directed by Director 25 Ghilarducci? MR. ABDUL-RAHIM: The answer is from 26 27 the very beginning we have a presence at the 28 state operation center. That's been a

1 process we have had for the last two years. We have had an individual through our 2. external affairs organization at the desk. 3 My understanding is that the way it works is 4 that when the operation center is 5 activated -- CUEA is a permanent member of 6 7 that operation -- CUEA and TURN will get a representative from utilities to appear. 8 9 AT&T is -- I cannot say -- all the time 10 there, but my understanding is pretty much all the time there. 11 12 Now, with regard to the data 13 reporting, from the very first instance, at 14 the beginning, at the first large PSPS, Cal 15 OES put out an Excel spreadsheet and said, 16 "Please fill this out." And that was the 17 data sought by county wireless sites down and 18 other information related to that. From that 19 beginning, it was a three times per day when 20 they were requesting the information. 21 spreadsheet changed over time, but from the 22 very beginning, we were reporting that information through the long-standing process 23 24 of providing it through CUEA. That is a 25 multi-year process that was in place. 26 At some point, Cal OES expressed 27 that they wanted the information directly.

Now, during this time, very chaotic, three

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1 times a day we were reporting it through the 2. There was this transition in normal process. That took time. Once we got through 3 shift. 4 that, though, AT&T was reporting that information timely directly to Cal OES. 5 6 will say that there was a transition time, 7 but I would beg some understanding because we had this long-standing process through CUEA. 8 9 With regard to the public reporting 10 of outage percentages that Verizon was 11 discussing, this is a concept that AT&T is 12 new as far as a public reporting. However, 13 it's not new with regard to AT&T's 14 involvement with first responders and Cal 15 We have a long-standing external 16 affairs organization that is in direct 17 contact with first responders and Cal OES, 18 municipal county pretty much at every level. 19 And that is a process that is entrenched, 20 robust, and we will continue on. 21 COMMISSIONER RECHTSCHAFFEN: So as to 22 the specific commitment Verizon made, you're 23 still thinking about it? I didn't hear the 2.4 answer. Are you going to do it or not? 25 MR. ABDUL-RAHIM: I haven't -- I'm 26 afraid I don't have a ready answer for you. 27 COMMISSIONER RECHTSCHAFFEN: 28 That would be something we would be very

1 interested in hearing back from you. 2. MR. ABDUL-RAHIM: We will get back to 3 Thank you. you. 4 ALJ RIZZO: Next. 5 MR. GALLACHER: Good morning. David Gallacher, Senior Vice President T-Mobile 6 7 Engineering responsible for West Region in California. 8 9 I live here. I've lived in Northern California for the last 24 years. 10 I've had 11 friends and family and even personally been 12 impacted by the power shutoffs and the fire 13 So this is personal for me. events. T-Mobile prides itself in having a 14 strong collaboration with state, local and 15 16 Federal Government. We -- and other stakeholders. We look forward to seeing how 17 18 we can collaborate in meaningful ways to 19 provide and improve a better outcome in 2.0 future emergency events. 21 As far as the question, we did 22 voluntarily provide information on a 23 three-times-per-day basis before being asked 24 to do so. T-Mobile worked closely with the 25 Government Affairs Office of Emergency 26 Services and the California Utilities 27 Emergency Association, and we provided 28 regular and ongoing network status reports

throughout the events. We embedded members of our engineering team as well as our government affairs teams in Cal OES state operations emergency center during the PSPS events and wildfires to ensure realtime communication on the status of our network.

2.0

We also work with CAL FIRE to ensure that we were taking all actions necessary to support their firefighting operations. We also assisted Sonoma County during the fires to provide their emergency operations center with status updates from -- about our network. And we also provided coverage through cell on wheels and other means to various evacuation centers within the county.

The county also assisted us with gaining access to our sites once the conditions permitted and it was safe to do so.

PRESIDENT BATJER: Again, I'm not sure we heard whether or not you're committed to putting forth making public your data on the outages. And also, not as important a question, but do you know whether you were at OES immediately when the PSPS was called, or did you go to the center at the direction of Director Ghilarducci?

The first question is most

1 important, committed to reporting outages as Verizon has comitted to. 2. 3 MR. GALLACHER: Yes, we can commit to do that. 4 5 PRESIDENT BATJER: Okay. Thank you. 6 MR. GALLACHER: The second question was 7 when did we appear at the Cal OES center. I'm not sure exactly when. I believe that we 8 9 were there prior to being asked. PRESIDENT BATJER: I'm going to have 10 11 you all -- so we don't belabor this, I'm 12 going to have you all check your records on 13 this, because, as I said earlier, I was 14 present -- I was there with Director 15 Ghilarducci and Director Porter, and it only 16 was at the direction of Mr. Ghilarducci did 17 you all -- mostly did you all show up. 18 that's not as important as the other 19 question. So I don't want to belabor it. 20 can move on. 21 ALJ RIZZO: We'll move on. 22 President Batjer, MR. ATTISHA: Commissioners, ALJ, my name is Sam Attisha. 23 24 I'm the Senior Vice President and Regional 25 Manager for Cox Communications here in 26 California. I live in San Diego. 27 We take our obligation very serious 28 to maintain and operate our network safely

and make sure that those communities and customers that we serve that rely on our network for critical information or our 911 or the ability to get messages in times of tragedy are that we focus on maintaining available.

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So I'm not aware of any issues in regards to providing OES data. We operate in Southern California only. Our network fared very well during the four PSPS events that we were a part of as well as our customers. so right before the third PSPS event for the first time we were contacted by OES asking for information, and we work with OES to provide them that information. To the best of our knowledge, that was satisfactory to them. And we didn't receive a letter or any kind of communication from OES saying that it And we are planning an in-person wasn't. meeting with OES to follow-up so we can better coordinate our information with OES.

I do want to answer what I think will be your next question is we were not present at OES during the PSPS events.

Again, we operate in Southern California. We have very strong coordination with our local OES as well as SDG&E, who we are in constant contact with as well as SoCal Edison.

1 Thank you. 2. COMMISSIONER RECHTSCHAFFEN: May I just follow-up. I was a little disturbed to read 3 4 in your response that you said you don't have the resources to send someone up to OES 5 6 during these events. Is that your position? 7 MR. ATTISHA: Right now all of our 8 resources have really been focussed on 9 exercising our business continuity plan. 10 think that focus has been a part of why our 11 customers have been faring so well as well as 12 everything else we have done. It is 13 something that we're open to have a 14 conversation with. One of the avenues is we 15 are a part of the CUEA organization. And we 16 would look at potentially designating the 17 California utilities organization as our 18 representative at OES. And that's something 19 we want to talk more fully about with OES. 20 ALJ RIZZO: Thank you. We'll move on. Hi. My name is Deborah 21 MS. PICCIOLO: Picciolo. I'm Senior Vice President for 22 23 Charter. 24 And thanks so much for the 25 opportunity to speak to you today. Charter's 26 overall impact was mostly in Southern

California, very much like Cox's impact.

did respond timely to all CPUC requests on a

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1 daily and weekly basis as they were
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- 2 | requested. We did not get any request from
- 3 | the OES for information. We did also verify
- 4 that that was the case. So we didn't get it.
- 5 And then we also called them to ensure that
- 6 | they did not ask for it, and we have
- 7 | confirmed that.
- 8 We are very open to working with the
- 9 | CPUC and OES on exactly what information they
- 10 | need. So we look forward to having some
- 11 | meetings coming up.
- 12 PRESIDENT BATJER: I have many more
- 13 | questions, but I want to share the questions
- 14 | for this portion of the agenda with my fellow
- 15 | Commissioners.
- 16 MS. TOLLER: Your Honor --
- 17 | PRESIDENT BATJER: Oh, I'm sorry.
- 18 MS. TOLLER: I apologize. I'm counsel
- 19 for Comcast.
- 20 Mr. Gallacher -- this is my fault,
- 21 | not his fault -- was not prepared with the
- 22 details of the response to your question. So
- 23 | I wanted to just clarify that.
- So first of all, Comcast did have
- 25 | somebody resident in Cal OES starting on
- 26 | Friday afternoon. That was before we were
- 27 | asked to appear there, but we did have our
- 28 representative there and then throughout the

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     duration.
                In terms of the timing of
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    providing information, we voluntarily
    provided information first to CUEA on
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     Saturday. And then our understanding had
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 5
    been -- as it was traditionally, CUEA would
    provide that information to Cal OES.
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 7
     then on Sunday we got the letter from
     Director Ghilarducci asking for that
 8
 9
     information to go directly to OES, and then
10
     we gave it directly to OES after that.
                                             And
     sort of consistent with what AT&T said, there
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12
     was some transition time.
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           PRESIDENT BATJER: What about releasing
14
     your outage data?
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                        So I think that that is a
           MS. TOLLER:
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     request that we're seeing for the first time
     come to us. And I think it's one that we
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18
     want to go back and look at and figure out.
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     We're also trying to balance sort of critical
20
     network infrastructure confidentiality
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     issues, but of course, we also want to do the
22
    best that we can to work with the Commission
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     and to satisfy their needs and our public
24
     safety partners' needs. So we will
25
     definitely take that back.
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           PRESIDENT BATJER: I think that
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    balancing has gone on for a while. And I
28
     think it's time, given the seriousness of
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1 these events, that a decision is made. Thank 2. you. ALJ RIZZO: Okay. Thank you. 3 we'll turn to the other Commissioners. 4 5 Commissioner Shiroma. COMMISSIONER SHIROMA: Yes. 6 I wanted 7 to make a comment. First of all, I did observe, as the letters were coming in from 8 the telcos, that only Verizon didn't have 9 10 confidentiality -- "confidential" on the letters. Everyone else had -- it said 11 12 "confidential." So I appreciate the 13 willingness to provide information. 14 end, it is about safety and that our first 15 responders have the best communication, that 16 our -- Californians have the best 17 information. I appreciate that T-Mobile, if 18 I heard you correctly, you committed to 19 following Verizon's lead on providing. But I 20 didn't hear it from anybody else. So I do 21 look forward to hearing from everybody else. 22 Thank you. 23 COMMISSIONER GUZMAN ACEVES: President 24 Batjer, this is a bit of a tangent, but since 25 it was raised as an issue by AT&T on the 3 26 percent outage data point, which, as you 27 mentioned, is almost a relevant number, 28 because we are looking at communities and the impact to communities, and one community that we heard from today was the supervisor from Lake County, as I also mentioned earlier, can you confirm that today there is someone working with Lake County and the supervisors there to prevent another sewer spillage?

2.

As he mentioned, they have backup generation at the site but were not able to communicate with your network. And so if you can do that by the end of the hearing, to just -- he had to run back. Can we make sure there is somebody working with them to make sure their sewer and water systems are able to communicate?

MR. LUONG: Thank you, Commissioner.

Actually, I can confirm right now. I have been exchanging notes with my operations teams in the field. They are in the process of assessing, you know, the status of the facilities in that area. If a generator is not in place now, I can assure you a generator is en route to ensure that the operation stays up and running. We definitely apologize for what has occurred. This is the first I've heard of it. I will happily do a detailed review of what did not -- what went wrong and make sure that we have it addressed going forward in the

future. It is absolutely our intention to do that.

2.

Thank you. And Lake County is one of -- on the DIRS report, it shows a 35 percent outage. So I think that's where the 3 percent is really not relevant. And also, another example of -- you know, the water district is a special district. You may not have had that communicate -- you may have had a communication with a first responder, another reason why this information needs to be made public as soon as possible.

MR. LUONG: Well, absolutely. We actually interfaced with all industries, and I will have to look into why this specific water district was not addressed. I could assure you that we not only interact with first responders, we interact with hospitals. We interact with public jurisdictions. We interact with other utilities and other large customers that have critical needs to ensure that all these sides are addressed. I could tell you for prior events, even for this event, we deployed hundreds of portable generators.

Actually, over the past two days prior to the event occurring, we continued to

1 shift our generators as needed. As PG&E 2. issues new maps and adjust their shutoff areas, we continue to follow them. 3 4 assurance is that every site that can have a generator will actually have generators 5 installed, as of last night coming into this 6 7 morning, in preparation of this PSPS event. COMMISSIONER GUZMAN ACEVES: We'll get 8 to that later, I believe. 9 10 PRESIDENT BATJER: Yes, we are. Are 11 there any --12 ALJ RIZZO: Yeah. Commissioners, do 13 you have any other remarks from this topic 14 you would like to ask at this moment? 15 (No response.) 16 ALJ RIZZO: Okay. So counsel for the Public Advocates Office indicated that they 17 18 may have a statement they would like to make 19 on the topic. At this time, I invite counsel 20 or the Public Advocates representative to come up and make the statement to this 21 22 scoping issue. 23 When you approach the mic, please 2.4 say your name and your organization for the 25 record. 26 STATEMENT OF SPEAKER ELIZABETH ECHOLS 27 Good morning. My name is Elizabeth 28 Echols, Director of the Public Advocates

Office.

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President Batjer, Commissioners and Judge Rizzo and Judge Bemesderfer -- sorry.

I was practicing, and I got it wrong -- Judge Bemesderfer, thank you for the opportunity to speak today.

During the recent power shutoffs and again this morning, customers and first responders are without basic cell phone service. As you know, over 80 percent of emergency 911 calls are made over cell phones. Californians must be able to dial 911 during a power outage. As we heard from CAL FIRE, Chief Wilson, this is a matter of life and death.

Our firefighters are putting their lives on the line every day, and they must be able to communicate. When they don't have access to the information they need, it jeopardizes their safety and the safety of our communities. Like many Californians, my family and I lost service in two of the recent power shutoffs. Myself, my Verizon cell phone did not work, my Comcast landline and internet did not work. Public health and safety demands that people have access to their phone lines to get emergency evacuation alerts, dial 911 and communicate with their

1 loved ones. 2. Consumers are doing their part to 3 prepare for outages by having backup power and keeping their cell phones charged. 4 Communication companies must also do their 5 part to keep the network up and running. We 6 7 urge the Commission to exercise its authority to require backup power standards for 8 wireless facilities including cell sites. 9 10 These standards should at least match 11 wireline backup power standards of 72 hours 12 of on-site power. 13 Thank you. 14 ALJ BEMESDERFER: Thank you very much, 15 Ms. Echols. 16 Commissioner Rechtschaffen. 17 COMMISSIONER RECHTSCHAFFEN: I don't 18 want to interrupt on the run of this show, 19 but is it appropriate to ask the parties for their comments on that specific 20 21 recommendation that's been raised by Public 22 Advocates Office? 23 ALJ BEMESDERFER: Absolutely. 2.4 PRESIDENT BATJER: Yes, absolutely. 25 MS. ECHOLS: The 72 hours? 26 COMMISSIONER RECHTSCHAFFEN: 27 requirement to extend the 72-hour backup 28 requirement to wireless facilities.

1 ALJ RIZZO: We're going to go down the 2 line beginning with Comcast on that. Under normal storm event 3 MR. GAUDER: 4 circumstances, we would deploy a generator to 5 power up affected portions of our plan. We've done so on many occasions. Considering 6 7 the significant fire danger associated with PSPS events and with our focus being on 8 public safety, we believe it to be in the 9 best interest of our customers and 10 communities to not deploy generators during 11 12 this high-risk fire time. 13 We are evaluating options. 14 currently have over 1,500 network devices 15 that are between our hubs and our customers! 16 homes that require power. All of them have 17 backup power today lasting from anywhere from 18 4 to 24 hours. That has been sufficient to 19 date relative to the outages that we face 20 generally related to storms. We are 21 continuing to work with providers of battery 22 backup to see what the options may be going 23 forward. 2.4 ALJ RIZZO: Next. 25 MS. ELLIS: Allison Ellis, Frontier. 26 We do currently have backup 27 capabilities of 72 hours in our central 28 offices. The central offices support

services to roughly 85 percent of our subscribers. We do not provide cellular service. For those facilities further out in our network that support more remote areas, they are equipped with either battery backup or other types of portable generators during emergency incidents. ALJ RIZZO: We'll continue down the

ALJ RIZZO: We'll continue down the line.

MR. O'LEARY: Just real briefly, to address the previous question, we did have somebody at the OES office prior to the request going out, and we did comit to providing the information, Commissioner.

Onto the second question, you know, our current strategy is to -- we have eight hours' battery backup at all our wireless sites. We have six generators at all of our central office sites. Our current strategy is to deploy portable generators when we have an outage.

Now, our experience in past outage events did not prepare us for the magnitude of the current event in this October/November. However, we do have -- we did have well over a hundred portable generators in California market stage, and we have brought in several hundred more in the

1 meantime. And we are learning as we go 2 through this process with the much larger outage situations, and we plan to have all 3 4 our portable generators staged and in positions for future events so that while we 5 may not have 72 hours of batteries at a site 6 or fixed generators at a site, we do plan to 7 have portable generators rolled out in time 8 9 and staged prior to future outages. 10 As an example, for the current 11 outage that's happening today, I believe we 12 have about 75 sites that will be affected, 13 and we already have portable generators at 14 about 68 of those and are getting portable 15 generators to the remainder sites today. 16 Does that address your question? 17 COMMISSIONER SHIROMA: That provides 72 18 hours? 19 MR. O'LEARY: Yes. 20 COMMISSIONER RECHTSCHAFFEN: The 21 question, do you support a requirement -- I 22 understand that's the practice, and I appreciate the commitment. But the question 23 2.4 is going forward would you support this as a 25 regulatory requirement? 26 MR. O'LEARY: We look forward to 27 working with the CPUC to explore options

around that, and I will support the

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1 ongoing -- and planning for that. We'll continue. 2. ALJ RIZZO: MR. REYES: President Batjer and 3 4 Commissioners, again, Rudy Reyes for Verizon. 5 So to answer your specific question, we welcome working with the Commission. 6 7 recommend holding technical workshops on coming up with an appropriate standard. 8 one-size-fits-all standard does not take into 9 10 account many of the feasibility and restrictions that we have in terms of 11 12 quaranteeing backup power to all sites, but 13 in this unprecedented era, yes, we do 14 recognize there is a need for state action 15 here. We would welcome technical workshops 16 to work out exactly what that standard ought 17 to be and what exceptions and caveats should 18 be made to that. 19 Regarding Verizon's network, a 20 substantial majority of our macro sites have 21 four to eight hours of battery backup and a 22 considerable majority also have permanent or 23 fixed generators with very few exceptions. 24 All of the macro sites that do not have 25 permanent generators can be served with

And both fixed and portable generators can be

run for 24 to 72 hours on a single-fuel tank.

portable generators. Fixed generators can

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refueled indefinitely so long as we have access to the site.

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In addition, due to overlapping covered cell site design, the outage of one macro site does not always cause service disruptions or degradation to a customer. So those are some of the details that we would welcome being addressed in technical workshops as we propose.

ALJ RIZZO: Thank you.

We'll continue.

MR. LUONG: Jeff Luong, AT&T.

We agree with Verizon's position that we would love to engage in technical workshops to discuss how to best implement the right backup solution. As Verizon mentioned, not all cell sites are the same. A lot of our cell sites are capacity cell sites that's there to allow us to increase the speed and have the fastest network. are not necessarily coverage cell sites. Having one site go down doesn't mean that the network is not functioning. It's probably not running 70 megabits per second, but you can get a text through. You can make a phone call. You still are operational. So to state that every single cell site would need 72 hours of backup in order to provide the

service that our customers need -- customer communities need, I don't think that's a hundred percent true. But we're absolutely determined, and I would love to be part of the solution to figure out how to do that.

In addition to that, to the statement of disclosing in terms of the number of site outages in reliable -- stated previously, we believe that, you know, just stating the number of sites out doesn't really truly represent how many customers it's impacted and how many sites are truly, you know, covered sites that are impacting the ability of customers to use their service.

However, with that stated, I will actually address the question that you asked previously, President Batjer, that AT&T will publicly disclose outage information, and we'll work through the details associated with that. But we're absolutely committed to that, and we'll support that effort.

COMMISSIONER RECHTSCHAFFEN: Just a follow-up. Verizon said they support a rule on backup -- Mr. Reyes supported a rule on backup power, but the specifics need to be worked out. Are you similarly comitting that you support a mandatory requirement for

1 backup power just -- with the details to be 2 worked out? 3 MR. LUONG: I am not on a current 4 affairs team. I will fully support being 5 part of a technical advisory team to evaluate how to enhance the backup and ensure that the 6 7 reliability, whether it's a rule, whether -this is not my expertise, but we absolutely 8 9 do support actions to working jointly and 10 collaboratively with the state and the 11 industry to ensure that our customers have 12 service when they need it. Absolutely. 13 MR. GALLACHER: Dave Gallacher, 14 T-Mobile. 15 I wanted to address an issue that my 16 colleague here just touched on, but I think 17 it's an important point that I want to make 18 concerning what seems to be a common 19 misconception, maybe an understandable 2.0 misconception, at least with respect to T-Mobile's network. And that is that the 21 22 number of sites off the air due to power 23 outage or other events is simply, you know, 24 counting the number of sites down is not a 25 good proxy for the actual customer 26 experience. Historically, T-Mobile was forced to 27 28 build many more sites than our competitors

1 | because we didn't have low band spectrum.

Our signals didn't travel as far, therefore our sites had to be much closer together and

4 | we had to have many more of them.

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Subsequently we acquired -- so therefore we built a much denser grid of sites, if you will. We subsequently acquired this low band spectrum where the signal travels much further. So now we actually can create and have created for emergency response an overlay network using a subset of the sites.

So many of our sites were off the air during the recent events and those sites were used for additional capacity for improved data through boost speeds and were not necessarily required to provide basic voice and text and emergency services.

So during emergency situations as the ones we're discussing here today, we have designed an overlay network that uses a subset of our sites to provide a blanket of coverage for voice and text, although this provides a much-more limited data experience than our customers would normally enjoy, it is adequate for customers during an emergency to make and receive calls, receive text messages from the emergency services, et

cetera.

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So, again, just because a site is down and off the air does not necessarily mean that there's no coverage and that that customer can't make and receive voice calls and text messages at that particular location.

In addition, we compensate for a site, a given site being off the air by redirecting traffic to neighboring sites that are still up and running. We use a variety of tools and techniques to retune surrounding sites, including for example remotely adjusting antennae tilts so that they can automatically and remotely be adjusted to cover areas that they don't normally cover and are not designed to cover.

This approach allows the vast majority of our customers as well as first responders to retain voice texts and basic services throughout the recent events and we have a number of data points that demonstrate this to be the case. Network measurements that we took indicated during the events that even at locations where there was no power customers were able to make and receive calls.

In addition, the overall traffic

volumes that we measured were similar to the prior week when there was no event.

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And, lastly, calls to our customer care organization were in the normal range.

So all these indicate, though obviously there were areas where customers couldn't make and receive calls and the network was degraded, the vast majority of our customers were actually able to make calls at those locations.

The focus on the number of sites has unfortunately resulted in misunderstanding and misconceptions of our network performance. It is not necessary to harden all of the sites in the network to provide the resilience required. Nor is hardening all sites practical due to access, landlord issues, local jurisdictional restrictions, structural issues on the site, et cetera. So even if we wanted to harden every site, there would be a limit to our ability to do that. But as I stated earlier, I don't think it's necessary.

In terms of the backup, I'd say that we have learned a lot in the last month. I think we will all agree everyone being involved in these incidents have learned a lot. And I think that this cries out for a

collaborative discussion to assess what worked and what didn't work and what needs to change in the future.

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The issues are very complex and the solutions will be complex. So getting all these people to engage to examine what happened and to help design the solutions that have the potential for improving the situation without further regulation would be our preference. Or maybe that we find that working differently using the Commission's existing rules could yield better results. We would ask that you allow for a process that takes a holistic view before you make any decisions on what to do from a regulatory perspective.

COMMISSIONER RANDOLPH: Can I make a comment about scope because both AT&T and T-Mobile mentioned that this notion that calls and texts are adequate. I think there needs to be a conversation within the scope about what is the minimum service necessary. Because I get that, you know, maybe gaming and streaming Disney movies isn't necessary, but being able to go on the utility website to see the status of the PSPS and other basic information like that is really now sort of the minimum you need in an emergency

situation. So I would encourage that to be part of your review.

MR. GALLACHER: I mean our voice and data networks are now separate, so there

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data networks are now separate, so there would be access to data if you had access to voice. It may not be a great experience in terms of download speeds or being able to look at video content, et cetera.

COMMISSIONER RANDOLPH: But we need to have a discussion about what that need is.

MR. GALLACHER: Absolutely.

ALJ RIZZO: And that is a reasonable position, Commissioner Randolph, that we will consider.

COMMISSIONER GUZMAN ACEVES: Just as a follow-up, my understanding is that what you're raising is correct as one indicator, maybe a proxy even, but what Cal OES has been asking for is maps of outages of the coverage that is actually out and that you have declined to provide that.

MR. GALLACHER: Well, I don't think we have declined to provide it. I think it's challenging with the tools that are currently being used across the industry to provide a unified view of what that coverage looks like. We all operate slightly differently. So I think this needs to be a collaborative

approach on what that standard for coverage looks like. It's a true and accurate representation of the actual customer experience versus a fairly crude proxy that we use today which is the number of sites off the air or the number of generators, employee, et cetera.

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PRESIDENT BATJER: That is not the measurement. Please, you all need to help us know what the right measurement is. I understand. I mean I don't want to be demanding of things that are not going to get us to the objective that we want. What we are talking about -- at the end, we are talking about your customers and whether they can be safe and whether they can have reliable communication in the time of an emergency, and that is not just a wildfire.

My colleagues mentioned earlier earthquakes, some of the things that I am very concerned about and have been talked about that we have learned lessons in the last three weeks on our preparedness, on our backup on where we are.

We have been experiencing the historic extraordinary wildfires now for three years and we know what the -- how prone we are to devastating earthquakes. So it's

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     sort of stunning that you go, "Well, we just
     learned a lot in the last three weeks."
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     Where's the preparedness for resiliency?
     That's a concern.
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           MR. GALLACHER: Thank you, President.
               Our network is resilient. We take
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     it extremely seriously. It's a priority for
     a company to provide resilience. I think
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     what we are talking about is a true
     representation to the public of what the
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     actual state of the network is and I think
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     the industry struggles with that, quite
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     frankly. I think there is an opportunity for
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     us to collaborate.
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           COMMISSIONER GUZMAN ACEVES:
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     Mr. Gallacher, you mentioned a basic level of
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     making a call.
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           MR. GALLACHER: Yes.
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           COMMISSIONER GUZMAN ACEVES: Of sending
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     a text.
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           MR. GALLACHER:
                           In an emergency, yes.
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           COMMISSIONER GUZMAN ACEVES:
                                         Is that
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     not something you can provide a coverage map,
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     what is in a basic level for people to
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     actually know "Do I have coverage? Can I
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     make a phone call or send a text?"
                                          That
     seems to be the basic common public
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     understanding of "Does my cell service"
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1 provide me basic service?" And that is what 2. OES has been asking for. If you don't want 3 to use the proxy or the cell tower, don't use that proxy, but give them a map of where your 4 coverage is actually providing service for 5 itself. 6 7 PRESIDENT BATJER: And that is not just T-Mobile. 8 9 COMMISSIONER GUZMAN ACEVES: Not just T-Mobile. 10 11 MR GALLACHER: I believe we, along with 12 the other major carriers, are working with 13 experts to provide industry-wide outage I think there is an advice letter 14 program. 15 to the Commission outlining a plan. I'm not 16 sure if we are talking about the same topic 17 here, but I believe there is work ongoing to 18 provide the website, an industry-wide website 19 for the purposes of making coverage available 20 to the public. If I may, I would like to 21 MR. LUONG: 22 kind of address your question. 23 I can't speak to regulation. I 24 can't speak to legislation. I am a network 25 operator. From my perspective, RF 26 propagation and RF engineering is a very 27 complex science. It's not black and white 28 and I do agree with your statement that we

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     have got to first define what is the minimum
     level of service that we think is
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     appropriate, right? Is it just sending,
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     receiving emergency text messages?
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     making a phone call? Is it a certain level
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     of data rate to ensure that people are able
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     to stream the latest information so that they
     have most current information? I think we as
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     an industry need to get together and define
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     what that is before we can answer the
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     question of what is the coverage? Right?
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     You've got to first define what you want and
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     then you can, based on the definition of what
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     it means, what level of service that we have,
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     that we all desire, then we can determine
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     what is possible from a propagation
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     perspective and I think that's where we can
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     create from an industry perspective a
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     commonality in terms of we are all
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     interpreting the rules the same way and
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     reporting and truly allowing our customers
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     and our community to understand how this --
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     how these types of natural disasters are
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     impacting their ability to communicate.
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               So we are fully supportive in
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     engaging and working together to define those
     items and coming up with a solution on that.
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           PRESIDENT BATJER: I don't think there
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1 is anything stopping you guys to collaborate 2. and get together. We'll never rule against 3 that. We'll continue. 4 ALJ RIZZO: Okay. 5 MR. ATTISHA: Sam Attisha, Cox Communications. 6 7 Cox is not a wireless provider in California. We don't have any wireless 8 9 infrastructure or have any end user 10 customers. But we do provide backhaul to 11 wireless towers and in many cases the 12 equipment that we have at the wireless tower 13 at many times at the request of the wireless 14 carrier is plugged into their power network. 15 So we benefit from the hardening of the 16 wireless facilities there with our own edge 17 equipment. 18 Backup power is an area -- in my 19 closing comments, I had an ask out to the Commission that I think backup power is very 20 21 complex. There has been a lot of changes to 22 backup power. There's a lot of new 23 technology potentially on the horizon, backup 24 power. So one of my closing asks of the 25 Commission is I think is a very good area to 26 have a workshop on to bring in key folks to 27 really understand what the opportunities are

around backup power. Given the complexity of

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1 the environment that all of us operate in, we 2. want to make sure that if we deploy backup 3 power it's done in a way that we don't create additional safety issues, but are there other 4 technologies that we can take advantage of? 5 6 ALJ RIZZO: We'll keep moving on. 7 Next. Unlike Cox, Charter is 8 MS. PICCIOLO: 9 not a wireless provider here in the state of California. 10 11 Thank you. 12 ALJ RIZZO: All right. If there is nothing else on this issue, I will turn it 13 14 over the ALJ Bemesderfer. 15 ALJ BEMESDERFER: Thank you. I am 16 going to turn to the second of the three 17 scoping issues: Compliance with Decision 18 19-08-025. 19 The Ordering Paragraphs of that 20 decision are addressed in all providers of telecommunications services in this state, 21 22 including landline providers, emergency 23 service providers, Lifeline providers, VoIP 24 providers, carriers of last resort and 25 wireless providers, including both facilities-based and non-facilities-based 26 27 providers. 28 The decision's Ordering Paragraph

1 includes specific directions to each type of 2. provider detailing actions providers are required to take after a gubernatorial or 3 presidential declaration of emergency. 4 5 Without listing in detail the contents of the Ordering Paragraphs which I 6 assume you've all read, I will note that the 7 scope of this issue will include for each 8 9 designated type of provider an examination of 10 the degree to which the provider has complied with the decision and consideration of the 11 12 steps to be taken to correct noncompliance. 13 Let me turn now to the 14 Commissioners. 15 Commissioner Batjer, I believe you 16 have some questions on this issue? 17 PRESIDENT BATJER: Yes, Judge. Thank 18 you. 19 I will start with questions for the 2.0 wireless providers and their compliance with 21 D.19-08-025, the decision that adopted the 22 Emergency Disaster Relief Program measures. 23 On page 3 of the AT&T response to my 24 letter, it essentially stated that it does not believe rules should be applied to 25 26 carrier companies and instead the spirit of innovation should be the basis of solutions. 27 28 Well, I agree that we need to

innovate. I am deeply concerned that the communication companies have not adequately innovated and created best practice to meet the challenges of today as I stated just moments ago in fact in terms of the preparedness that we have witnessed or lack thereof, in terms of the latest disasters.

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Decision 19-08-025 required wireless providers to deploy cells on wheels, which you all refer to as COWs and cells on light trucks referred to as COLTs to supplement the disruptive service in the areas that need additional coverage to ensure access to 911 and E-911 service.

You've touched a bit on this, but how do you prioritize the deployment of the COWs and the COLTs in a disaster when these devices are -- might have been booked for other events when they are not needed in California? We heard a little bit about some of your backup diesel efforts but I would like to just hear how do you all prioritize the deployment of COWs and COLTs? And if you would like to expand on some of that, that would be helpful as well, in terms of preparedness.

Well, I am addressing this to the wireless.

ALJ BEMESDERFER: This is for the 1 wireless carrier. And, Mr. Reyes, I see you 2. 3 poking at your microphone. 4 MR. REYES: Thank you, Judge 5 Bemesderfer. So, as a general, we're very 6 familiar with Decision 19-08-025 and we 7 strove not only to comply with it but to 8 9 really lean in and do as much as we can during these unprecedented events. 10 11 You mentioned deployment of COWs, 12 charging stations, the provision of WiFi, 13 data relief and the provision of temporary 14 phones. We did all of these things to the 15 best of our abilities. 16 Specifically, we engaged in considerable disaster relief efforts and we 17 18 pride our partnership with the Red Cross, 19 local jurisdictions and our other public 20 safety partners. We donated \$100,000 to the 21 California Fire Foundation. We provided 22 data, text, voice-overage relief to customers 23 in communities impacted by the wildfires. 2.4 We have a relief team which runs to 25 the crisis. That's a part of our credo 26 internally to run to the crisis; to provide 27 assistance to evacuation shelters, first 28 responders and local governments.

example, we were instrumental in ensuring that CAL FIRE's base camp in Ventura County had communication service throughout the fires. Because the base camp was unable to have data lines brought in, we provided four WiFi routers. We activated four mobile phone numbers for CAL FIRE's existing cradle-point routers; loaned 10 phones and 10 jet packs to enable the camp to run its communications seamlessly.

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We also tried to do as much help for the state as possible. During the wildfires, the San Bernardino field office experienced service disruption for its office phones due to an underground connection cut. We immediately loaned 12 4G LTE wireless home phones to the DMV at no cost. We have detailed all of our compliance efforts in response to your advice letters filings and we detailed them in response, President Batjer, to your letter. I won't read all of them because there are pages and pages; WiFi Red Cross shelters, local EOCs.

And if you're going to get to this later, I would say there is another area that respectfully I do -- Verizon does see a need for state action in terms of communicating with local EOCs. We tried our very best to

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1
     do that, but to our knowledge there is not a
     single unified list of local EOC contacts.
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     So we really relied on disseminating that
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     information centrally through Cal OES, but if
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     we could work with the Commission to come up
 5
     with a protocol to make sure there are local
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 7
     emergency operation centers and first
     responders are as notified as the state is,
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     that would be one area where a partnership
10
     with the Commission could help.
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               Thank you.
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           MR.
                        I'll go next.
                LUONG:
13
                             Thanks, Mr. Reyes.
           ALJ BEMESDERFER:
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     Let's hear from AT&T.
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           MR. LUONG:
                       Thank you. I appreciate
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     it.
               So in terms of the innovation and
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18
     the solutions associated with the problems
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     that we are faced, the issues, the shutoff
20
     that has occurred is unprecedented.
                                           I think
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     that has been stated several times.
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     power outage that has occurred is 10 times
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     what any of us have, you know, dealt with in
2.4
     the past.
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               Prior to this position, I actually
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     have disaster recovery responsibility
     nationwide and I cannot recall another
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     situation where you have that level of power
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outage that's occurring across such a big geographic area impacting so many customers.

2.4

You know, we are dependent on a semi-reliable power grid in order to maintain adequate service; however, understanding that this is the new reality that we are living in, I think we got to approach this issue both ways. We got to approach this issue from an innovative perspective and I would argue that AT&T is probably more innovative in terms of how we address it and we also got to approach this issue from a practical perspective.

So from a practical perspective, we are absolutely increasing our investment of fixed generators. We are absolutely increasing our investment in securing more portable generators. We don't believe it is a one or the other type of solution. We believe it is a right mix of both of those items and those are the ones that will provide immediate relief and improve reliability.

In addition to that, innovation is absolutely key to this thing, to this solution. And my team are already underway and in the process of implementing numerous innovative solutions.

We do have fuel cells in our network. We have hundreds of fuel cells already in place in the network. Do I believe it's the right solution across the board? Absolutely not.

We are looking at different battery technology from lithium ion battery to nickel cadmium batteries. Absolutely battery is the solution and will absolutely prolong the reliability of the network.

We are looking at artificial generation. We are looking at ways of reshaping the RF characteristics of these cell sites to ensure that we have the coverage and the speed and the capability necessary to support emergency requirements, but maybe not support the same level of service a customer would utilize on a day-to-day basis.

So all those items are underway. We have teams of people that are investigating that and we are happy to leverage our learnings to ensure that across the industry, to ensure that we're applying the best practices to ensure that our community and California are able to be, you know, have a sustainable and reliable network that they deserve.

Relative to cells on wheels and cells on COLTs (sic), we have one of the largest fleets of cells on wheels and cells on COLTs (sic). Many of these cells and wheels and cells on COLTS (sic) are actually satellite links, so we are able to operate independently of the power grid, independently of the wireline network, independently of any other type of requirement.

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These assets are deployed on a regular basis to provide coverage to EOCs, evacuation centers and anywhere that our first responders need us to be and we have deep-level engagement within our EA team with most communities and local jurisdictions across the state and the country.

The reason why cells on wheels and cells on COLTs (sic) wasn't utilized for these PSPS events was that typically cells on wheels and cells on light trucks are utilized when a site is down, is damaged, when a fire has destroyed the site.

Most of these locations were down because of a lack of power. And lack of power is a whole lot easier to drag a generator out to the site and plug it in and turn it on than to bring a big vehicle, a big

truck, have to set it up, raise the mast, do all the installation. Our restoration of it was a lot quicker with portable generators than with these other assets, but we absolutely have them at our disposal and we did have a limited number of deployment throughout the event, but that wasn't the right solution for this problem.

ALJ BEMESDERFER: Thank you, Mr. Luong.
Mr. Gallacher.

MR. GALLACHER: Yes, so we filed a number of advice letters as required by the decision in this topic. We took several steps to help customers and consumers in general, including some that went beyond the requests of the Commission.

Specific to the decision, we did deploy both COWs and COLTs; the COWs at the Sonoma Marin Fairgrounds and COLTs at the Sonoma County Fairgrounds.

I think the question was about prioritization. Our first priority is to help with the first responders and also evacuation centers to provide consumers, whether T-Mobile customers or not, with access to connection with the people that matter most to them during these troubled -- troubling times.

1 So our priority in deploying these 2. mobile resources, as my colleague from AT&T 3 stated, they are independent. They can operate in pretty much any location because 4 of the backhaul with microwave satellite, et 5 6 cetera. 7 So we deployed to the fairgrounds, as I said. We also positioned a mobile 8 command center at the Sonoma County 9 10 Fairgrounds and this is a large truck that 11 provided mobile responders with a place to 12 use WiFi and to recharge their phones. We distributed free activated phones 13 14 with free service to many individuals, not 15 necessarily T-Mobile customers, including to 16 three CBOs supporting low-income groups. 17 We provided WiFi hotspots and 18 customer support trucks with free charging 19 stations and free WiFi service for use by the 20 public. 21 We distributed free charging banks, 22 handheld chargers, wall chargers, car 23 chargers and cables, et cetera. 24 We provided billing support for our 25 customers in the area of where the shutoffs 26 and the fires occurred, including placing on 27 hold collections activity and ensuring that 28 T-Mobile and Metro by T-Mobile customers did

1 not lose their service due to an inability to 2. add or reload their accounts. We additionally provided the public 3 with free N-95 smoke masks, water, hand 4 sanitizers, sunscreen, plastic gloves, trash 5 bags and even supplies for dogs and cats and 6 7 large animals. We also sent food trucks to the 8 9 impacted areas serving free hot meals to over 10 a thousand people. 11 ALJ BEMESDERFER: Thank you. 12 MR. GALLACHER: I'm sorry, sir. Was 13 there another part to the question? 14 ALJ BEMESDERFER: I think that was --15 PRESIDENT BATJER: I think you answered 16 most of it and I appreciated the additional 17 information that you've just now provided in 18 terms of the things that you provided to the 19 community. 20 ALJ BEMESDERFER: I think we haven't 21 heard from Sprint. 22 MR. O'LEARY: Thank you. We do have COWs available to deploy in the state of 23 24 California when required; however, for sites 25 that are without power, it's faster to deploy 26 a generator and get them back on air because 27 generally the towers are higher than the COWs

and they provide better coverage.

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1 We did have two sites destroyed. 2 determined that it was faster -- once we were 3 able to get back into that area, it was 4 faster for us to rebuild those towers and get them back on air, which we are doing right 5 6 now. 7 With regard to the other aspects of the order, we did provide charging in all of 8 9 our stores. We provided WiFi in all our 10 stores. We offered loaner mobile phones at 11 shelter locations for use by nonprofit 12 agencies, et cetera. We did implement 13 billing adjustments by providing unlimited talk, texts, data to all our customers at no 14 15 extra charge. 16 We did collaborate and coordinate efforts with the Cal OES, CUEA and the other 17 18 utilities by having Sprint employees present 19 at the state operation centers here in 20 Sacramento. So we were available to help. 21 Thank you. 22 ALJ BEMESDERFER: Thank you very much. 23 Other Commissioners have questions 24 for the --25 COMMISSIONER GUZMAN ACEVES: This is a 26 follow-up to COWs and the COLTs. 27 Well, on that issue but as well as 28 your backhaul to what -- there was a

1 community up north at Blue Lake Rancheria that was sharing a concern that involved 2. 3 FirstNet. That one company serves area cell 4 sites with a single fiber backhaul service to AT&T's cell sites. If that backhaul were to 5 6 go out, do you have any sort of mutual aid 7 agreements with other providers that have backhaul in the area? And it's a question 8 9 across the board. Essentially, what kind of mutual aid do you have amongst yourselves for 10 11 both backhaul and even these COWs and COLTs?] 12 MR. LUONG: Yeah, I need to go back and 13 investigate. From a mutual-aid perspective, 14 I will tell you that I think we are 15 absolutely open to assisting our peers in 16 terms of restoration efforts. We believe 17 that this is important for us -- it's for us 18 all to restore service and provide good 19 service to our customers. In terms of the 20 reliability of the network, we believe that, 21 from a wireline perspective, we have a very 22 robust network. We have thousands of 23 employees that are well-trained -- in place, 24 ready to dispatch on an immediate basis when 25 an issue does arise, and we have been doing that for many, many years here in the State 26 27 of California.

COMMISSIONER GUZMAN ACEVES:

I'm sorry.

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1 So you do have mutual-aid agreements amongst 2. your peers, or you do not? 3 I cannot speak to that MR. LUONG: 4 unfortunately. I'll need to investigate 5 that. MR. GALLACHER: I'm not sure what 6 7 you're referring, the mutual aid agreement, but we do have the ability to roam on each 8 other's networks, and we implement that 9 10 during states of emergency. For example, in the recent hurricane, an AT&T switch location 11 12 in Baton Rouge was completely taken off the 13 T-Mobile allowed AT&T customers to roam 14 on the T-Mobile network in that case. 15 Similarly, I can recall in Puerto 16 Rico where there was the major disaster a 17 couple of years ago. We opened our network 18 to others, to our competitors' customers to 19 roam in our network in those situations. 20 that's a fairly standard process during 21 emergencies. 22 I have recollections to MR. LUONG: that occurring as well too in terms of where 23 24 AT&T has helped other carriers as well. 25 Can't go into specifics, but that does occur. 26 I also do believe -- I think with 27 911 service -- I need to verify this, but I do believe with 911 service, if you could get 28

1 a signal on your device regardless of 2. network, your 911 call will go through. is part of the protocol for 911, but I will 3 double-check that. 4 MR. GALLACHER: Yes. That is correct 5 on the 911 issue. We can -- provided the 6 7 phone is compatible obviously with the technology. There's a point I wanted to make 8 9 about -- I think what you were alerting to is 10 can we share COWs and calls. I think one of 11 the challenges with that is the equipment is 12 different. We have different vendors. 13 have different frequencies that we operate 14 at, et cetera. So a COW from AT&T or 15 Verizon, for example, is not necessarily 16 compatible with T-Mobil's frequencies. So 17 the ability to lend each other assets is 18 pretty limited. 19 ALJ BEMESDERFER: Other questions? 20 Commissioner Shiroma, did you want 21 to say something? 22 MR. O'LEARY: Yeah. Just to answer, we also have roaming agreements in place. So if 23 24 our site goes off air, our customers will 25 attempt to roam if some of their carriers 26 have service. 27 COMMISSIONER SHIROMA: Thank you. 28 Thank you, Judge Bemesderfer. Yes. So in

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     the decision referred to by the judge in
     paragraph -- Order Paragraph 8, landline and
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     wireless providers, as identified in Ordering
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     Paragraph 1, which is pretty much everybody,
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     landline and wireless talks about providing a
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     plan for customer outreach of the various
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     protections in English, Spanish, Chinese,
     including Cantonese and Mandarin, Tagalog and
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     Vietnamese as well as Korean and Russian
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     where those languages are prevalent within
     the landline and wireless service providers'
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     service territories. Customer outreach shall
     also be communicated in formats for customers
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     with disabilities impacting their ability to
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     use standard forms of communication.
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               So it's a brief status of complying
     with Paragraph -- Order 8 of the 2019
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     decision that the Commission adopted.
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           ALJ BEMESDERFER: For this, I think, we
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     will go down the line, and we will start at
     the far end.
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               Mr. Bloomfield, you have a remark
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     you'd like to make?
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          STATEMENT OF SPEAKER LEON BLOOMFIELD
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               Your Honor, Leon Bloomfield on
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     behalf of T-Mobile.
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               I just want to -- I know, at least
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     for Mr. Gallacher, I mean, he is our
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engineering expert. This is a little bit
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     outside that bailiwick. I just wanted --
     this is in advice letters, I think, that have
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 4
     been filed by all of the wireless carriers at
     least, but the wireless carriers have
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     actually gotten together. And everyone
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     submitted -- we created a plan -- a joint
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     plan to provide this kind of public outreach
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     unlike the IOUs who have specific
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     territories.
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               Obviously, your Honors all know
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     that we serve the entire state. So in order
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     to make sure our messaging was consistent and
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     didn't overlap and to be efficient about it,
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     we have come together to create a single plan
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     that will meet the requirements of the order
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     that -- the ordering paragraph that you're
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     talking about.
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               And then each individual carrier
     may have things that they are doing in
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     addition to that, but we wanted to provide
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     this more unified approach to help all of our
     consumers get the same information and have
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     just one place to go.
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           COMMISSIONER SHIROMA: Did you
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     implement the plan?
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           MR. BLOOMFIELD:
                            I'm sorry?
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           COMMISSIONER SHIROMA: Was the plan
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implemented over these past --

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MR. BLOOMFIELD: Well, the ordering paragraph required the plan to be provided, which it was provided -- I forget the exact date. I apologize. And currently it's underway. It's being implemented. And I think that in the plan we projected -- someone is going to have to keep me straight here, but I think sometime -- Q1 2020 for the plan to go into operation. I believe that's correct.

Thank you.

STATEMENT OF SPEAKER DAVID DISCHER
Hi. David Discher with AT&T.

Like Mr. Bloomfield described, on the wireless side on AT&T, we are working with other carriers. On the wireline side, we filed an advice letter setting forth the plan on compliance. We have implemented some aspects, and we are working on implementing other aspects. I just saw in the last few days working with other wireline carriers to get the translations done and uniform. So like I said, it's a work in progress. Some we've done, and some we're actively working on implementing. We filed that plan in compliance with the decision and detail in that advice letter what we're doing.

1 ALJ RIZZO: I'm sorry. But did you --2. Mr. Discher, did you say your name and your 3 organization --MR. DISCHER: David Discher with AT&T. 4 5 ALJ RIZZO: Thank you. And for those that are approaching the mic, I remind you to 6 7 say your name and your organization even if your principle has already spoken. 8 9 Thank you. We'll proceed. 10 COMMISSIONER SHIROMA: And I'm going to 11 say in advance -- okay. Deadlines, and so 12 forth and so on, but we're hearing about 13 farmworker populations who didn't know what 14 was going on, Spanish-speaking, you know, et 15 cetera. And you talk about innovation. 16 There's also innovation in making sure 17 people -- your customers actually know what's 18 going on. 19 I'm sorry. Go ahead, whoever is 20 next. 21 STATEMENT OF SPEAKER CHRISTINE JACOBSON 22 Commissioners, thank you. My name is 23 Christine Jacobson, and I am speaking on 24 behalf of Sprint. 25 So like Mr. Bloomfield explained, 26 we're collaborating as an industry to put 27 together what we think is going to be a 28 comprehensive streamlined approach to make

1 sure to be able to disseminate information 2. that is digestible and consistent and timely. 3 We've developed a plan. The plan that's been developed, like Mr. Bloomfield 4 5 said, is not yet implemented. But carriers, Sprint, in particular, still has 6 a communication with customers in the event 7 of emergency. So we just don't have them in 8 9 the languages yet that are required and not 10 in accordance with the new combined effort that is forthcoming. 11 12 Sprint did provide information. Ιt 13 had a dedicated landing page on its website providing resource information as well as 14 15 other accommodations regarding billing and 16 contact information. That information was also disseminated to the customer care 17 18 organizations for all of the Sprint entities. 19 So any customer could call with questions and 20 be given information and direction in that 21 manner as well. 22 ALJ BEMESDERFER: Thank you. 23 Mr. Toller, I think you're up. 2.4 STATEMENT OF SPEAKER SUZANNE TOLLER 25 Thank you, your Honor. Suzanne 26 Toller on behalf of Comcast. 27 So there's two different things 28 going on in terms of communication, and I

don't want us to get them mixed up. So in Ordering Paragraph 8 of the 2019 decision, there was a requirement that landline and wireless providers put forward this customer outreach plan. And you heard Mr. Bloomfield talk about a wireless effort -- right -- to kind of come up with a joint program, I think, on the cable side. Companies have been doing that individually.

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We also -- Comcast also submitted an advice letter back in October when that was due outlining a plan. It had a number of steps for outreach including in all the languages that have been required. And we -as AT&T referenced, some of those have already occurred. Our website has launched in the multiple languages. Some of the other forms of outreach, for example, you've asked for billing inserts on a reasonable basis -or ongoing basis. The bill inserts have not yet gone into customers' bills. But that's kind of the communication that says if something happens to you in a fire, this is the relief that you're entitled to because that's pretty much what that decision did. It's like, you know, there's eight things -right -- if you're a VoIP provider -- VoIP customer that you're entitled to in terms of

1 relief. 2. Separate and apart from that, 3 though, we have been -- and Sprint was referencing this as well -- communicating 4 with our customers about the ongoing PSPS 5 And to the extent that there's been 6 7 fire events, we haven't -- the Kincade Fire didn't affect the Comcast service territory, 8 but the PSPS obviously did. We have been in 9 communication with our client -- our 10 11 customers about that through multiple means, 12 through e-mail and through text, through 13 social media, through press alerts, 14 through -- the customers can log onto their 15 account remotely -- it's called My Account --16 and see that. And some of those notices have 17 also been translated in Spanish as well. 18 So there's just those two different 19 things, the communication for the 20 emergencies -- right -- and I think that's 21 already underway and obviously happening with 22 the emergency communication about -- and the 23 formal outreach plan that's talking about 2.4 relief that customers are entitled to in 25 progress -- right -- but that's sort of a 26 longer term, an ongoing requirement, right? 27 That's an ongoing requirement from the 28 Commissioner. The disasters are obviously

1 disaster-specific. STATEMENT OF SPEAKER ESTHER NORTHRUP 2. 3 Good afternoon. I'm Esther Northrup. I am Cox's Executive Director of State 4 5 Regulatory Affairs. Like the other communication 6 7 companies, Cox made its compliance filing in October after Decision 19-08-025 was adopted. 8 We, again, only operate in parts of Southern 9 California. So it wasn't until the October 10 11 27 state of emergency proclamation. That was 12 the only one that affected us that was done on a statewide basis. 13 14 So some of the examples of what we were preparing for, because although we 15 16 were -- had fires near our area, we actually, 17 thankfully, were not ultimately impacted by 18 the fires, but we did a few things to prepare 19 for our customers. 20 One, we prepared packets of information to distribute at evacuation 21 22 centers should our customer base be 23 evacuated. Evacuation centers for our 24 customers were not stood up, because, again, 25 we did not have the fires go through our 26 footprint. 27 Two, we did have a website ready to

put up, again, should our customers need it.

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Again, we did not need to implement the 2. website, but it was ready to go. And then lastly, we did actually implement on an account-wide basis notifications so that customers, if they went into their accounts, they went onto our website, got an electronic notification that they were -- that these would be available to them should they need them.

We are doing other things. This is a continuing implementation for us to enhance the outreach and notifications to our customers, but this is an example of what we have done should we have needed it in the October event.

Thank you.

STATEMENT OF SPEAKER TIM McTARNAGHAN

Thank you. I'm Tim McTarnaghan representing Charter Communications.

And I think that because I was involved in the advice letters and some of the plans that Ms. Picciolo was not, it might be better for me to speak to it. I will direct your attention to the response that we filed on Monday that has a lot of detail on this particular aspect in response to question three, but as with the other cable companies, we filed an advice letter in

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     October laying out our outreach plan.
     believe it was on October 14th. We do have a
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     website up and running with the multiple
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     languages required by Decision D.19-08-025,
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     and we have engaged in outreach to our
     customers through e-mail and text messaging
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     at least in English and Spanish. And I'm not
     sure on the other languages, but the
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     website -- the spectrum on that site has
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     links to it in all the required languages.
               I'd also note that in addition to --
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     we have also submitted advice letters after
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     the fact, as required by the decision,
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     outlining our response in detail to each one
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     of the disasters that affected us in
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     Los Angeles County and in the north and as
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     well as to the PSPS and have provided daily
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     information to Mr. Rubenstein at the
     Communications Division in response to some
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     of these matters.
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               In addition to the requirements in
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     D.19-08-025, we, wherever possible, have
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     provided temporary-use wireless phones, as
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     that is a requirement of the decision at
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     shelters. And we have also provided WiFi --
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     free WiFi service to not only Charter
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     customers but to anyone at emergency
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     shelters. There have been a couple of
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instances where the shelters either didn't allow us access or the shelters were closed -- open and closed very quickly. And we were not able to get in fast enough to do it. And there have been instances with shelters with one or two people at the shelter. Luckily many people don't have to go to shelters and can relocate to friends and family.

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I also just wanted to take a moment to correct a statement that Ms. Picciolo made earlier in response to questions about wireless services, and I believe Ms. Picciolo indicated that we -- Charter does not provide wireless service. That's a slightly inaccurate statement. We do provide wireless service, but we do so as a reseller, and we don't own any cell sites. So the context of the question was that backup power for cell sites -- we do not own cell sites would be a more accurate response than the fact that we don't provide wireless service.

Thank you.

MS. COSTA: Regina Costa for TURN, and I'm making a request on behalf of all of the consumer representatives and the Public Advocates Office. It's not to do with what they were talking about but the scope of this

proceeding.

2.

One of the purpose -- I apologize for this, but I think we have to say it because we're past 12:00 o'clock. One of the purposes of this PHC was to scope Phase 2, and at page 4 of the notice, following this PHC, an assigned Commissioner's scoping memo and ruling shall be issued setting forth the issues to be addressed for Phase 2 and the schedule for the remainder of the proceeding.

We applaud you for jumping on the communication outages issue quickly, requiring these companies to provide information and asking them pertinent questions. But at the same time, what we believe is rightfully within the scope of this proceeding goes beyond those questions.

And needless to say, we do not agree with some of the answers that you have received. All right? So what we're asking for is the ability to submit written statements regarding the scope of the proceeding. We don't think that you will fully address the issues that you intend to address if we are not allowed to be heard.

Aside from one very short statement from the Public Advocates Office that went to one topic in this notice, they have not had

1 an opportunity to present their full views. 2. Also, procedurally they have a pending 3 motion. That's an issue that's appropriate for a prehearing conference. 4 ALJ RIZZO: So on the last point, their 5 motion is still pending and under Commission 6 7 consideration. So it will be ruled upon in a ripe opportunity in the near future. 8 Second 9 is we can grant that via ruling for parties to provide statements that would illuminate 10 the issues that the Commission should 11 12 contemplate for this record further. So you 13 can look for that after this prehearing 14 conference. 15 MS. COSTA: Great. Thank you. 16 ALJ RIZZO: Thank you. Next. STATEMENT OF SPEAKER MELISSA KASNITZ 17 18 Melissa Kasnitz, Center for 19 Accessible Technology. 20 With regard to the outreach plans, I'd like to note that -- the timeliness issue 21 that at least one of the carrier 22 23 representatives said their intent was to 24 provide this information in a timely manner 25 certainly seems not to have been effective. 26 Fire season did not come as a 27 surprise to anyone. While the scope of the 28 power outages may have been beyond what

people anticipated, it was well-flagged in advance that these outages were likely to occur, and the carriers were asked repeatedly at least at the workshop a year ago, "Are you prepared?" And the answer was "Yes."

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So the timeliness of the outreach effort and the timeliness of the planning is very much less clear than the carriers would like to assert here. Also, I'd like to note these asides that were ready to provide information -- oh, accept for the in language part. And no one even spoke to the issue of accessible formats. Those are the people -- or some of the people who are most at risk. So saying we are communicating with the people who are easiest to communicate with isn't enough, and I don't think is consistent with the intent of that ordering paragraph.

Finally -- I'll have to verify
this -- but it's my recollection that at
least some of the outreach plan was
contingent on providing information to
customers who ask. And again, I would say
that's not consistent with the intent of the
ordering paragraph. The idea is that
customers won't know to ask. And what this
Commission is trying to do is ensure that
customers are aware that assistance is

1 available without already having some 2. information that they have to ask for help, and maybe if they ask they will be told, "Oh, 3 4 yeah. We'll do things for you now that 5 you've asked for it." So the outreach effort, the public 6 7 information effort to all customers, and particularly hard-to-reach customers, is 8 9 important, and the fact that it's only 10 anticipated to take place sometime in the future after fire season is over is very much 11 12 a cause for concern for consumers. 13 Thank you. 14 STATEMENT OF SPEAKER SARAH BANOLA 15 Sarah Banola, outside counsel for 16 Frontier. 17 And I wanted to speak to Frontier's 18 compliance with the decision. Frontier did timely file the advice 19 20 Their territory was impacted by letters. 21 some of the recent fires. 22 In addition, Frontier has already 23 launched outreach efforts to both local 24 communities, first responders and local 25 agencies to provide important information. 26 They used multiple channels in doing so, 27 including press releases, customer e-mails, text messages and dedicated situational web 28

1 pages. 2. My understanding in terms of both the language and the accessibility parts that 3 they have developed those and they are still 4 in the process of implementing them. 5 STATEMENT OF SPEAKER CHARLYN HOOK 6 7 Hi. Charlyn Hook for Public Advocates Office. Thank you for giving me 8 the last word, I think. 9 10 I just wanted to say I echo the 11 comments of my colleague Regina Costa from 12 And Public Advocates Office does TURN. generally support the direction that this 13 14 proceeding is going and we agree with the scope as outlined in Decision 19-08-025 to 15 16 focus on resilient and dependable 17 communication between first responders and 18 the public ensuring public communication 19 during emergencies. 20 We also would request that we be 21 allowed to put in written comments as to the 22 scope and schedule for Phase 2 to cover all 23 the technical details. 2.4 However, we do want to state also 25 that we don't think we can wait until the end of Phase 2 for a Phase 2 decision for the 26 Commission takes action. 27 28 As noted earlier, we do have a

pending motion and I would refer you to that 2. motion, but we do not want to take the time for holding technical workshops and we believe the Commission has the authority and the existing record to implement an interim onsite backup power requirement of 72 hours as we stated today. And thank you for considering that.

ALJ RIZZO: Thank you, Ms. Hook. And I will reiterate we will issue a ruling allowing parties to submit proposed topics that will be included in the scope of the Phase 2 for consideration shortly after this PHC. So thank you.

I will turn this back over now to ALJ Bemesderfer, if there is no other comment on the topic from the Commissioners.

ALJ Bemesderfer.

ALJ BEMESDERFER: Thank you. I am turning now to the final issues that we listed in the scope which is the engagement and timely responsiveness to requests from the Office of Emergency Services and the Department of Forestry and Fire Protection.

During this year's fire season up to and including today, OES and CAL FIRE have been communicating with the providers regarding perceived shortcomings in the

providers' responses and the emergencies created by the season's fires.

This portion of the scope will

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address the accuracy and completeness of the providers' responses to those requests and will consider steps to be taken if those responses are found to be substantially inaccurate or incomplete.

President Batjer, do you want to comment on that?

PRESIDENT BATJER: Yes, thank you, Judge.

We have covered a good deal of this in some of the earlier questions and answers and comments. But I will note as was noted just by one of the presenters that obviously I was not here at the Commission a year ago, but on November 1st, 2018 the PUC held a workshop in this proceeding where officials from both OES and CAL FIRE and local emergency management agencies spoke about the lack of coordination between emergency response agencies and the communications providers.

We have talked about that today; however, they voiced at that time and I know they have voiced in the most recent period of time and indeed was even testified to the day

before yesterday before a Senate Committee
that there is indeed frustration still to the
lack of coordination, transparency and
sharing of information in realtime from the
communication companies.

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So, the workshop was held a year ago and the Commission has put forward decisions. We still seem to be a bit stuck and I think we had explanations today. I will go more thoroughly through your explanations when I get the transcript. I will look at your letters that you sent me more thoroughly.

As noted by Commissioner Shiroma, not all of you provided data that we were hopeful you would. Indeed it was considered confidential and that has been a premise that you have put forward on office, not only before this body but for the legislative branch and to the Governor's Office of the Emergency Services continually.

So I'm hoping that we can at one point get to a point where we all agree that the data is extraordinarily important in terms of providing your very vital and important services and to the people of California in times of emergencies. And we are not talking about -- as Commissioner Randolph said, we are not talking about

1 gold-plated abilities in times of 2. emergencies. We are talking about being able to reach 911, be able to at least perhaps 3 4 look at maps that the IOUs are directing their customers to look at to find out 5 whether the fire is encroaching on their 6 7 properties, et cetera. So, I think we have certainly pointed it out to all of you. 8 9 have responded. I am not sure that some of 10 your responses were the things that I 11 personally witnessed, but I will go back with 12 my colleagues and make sure that my 13 recollection of the participation, the level 14 of participation that was needed, required at 15 the time. I am also a bit concerned of you 16 relying on your association to communicate 17 your data and communicate in a timely manner. 18 That's something for you also to probably 19 talk amongst yourselves and resolve. 20 COMMISSIONER RECHTSCHAFFEN: I would 21 just add, President Batjer, that's especially 22 concerning even what we heard from OES that 23 they were getting inconsistent data from DIRS 2.4 and from CUEA and suggests that there is a 25 real problem in relying on the association 26 they have. PRESIDENT BATJER: And in the first 27

24 hours, it was really critical that we were

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getting -- the information that we were getting was being provided to FCC and not to the state.

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Again, I will go back and reverify and validate that, but I do know that we didn't do well.

And we talked about it in November.

We had -- the Commission had an En Banc in

May. There's a little bit of a feeling that

I have that reminds me of what we're doing

currently with the IOUs. They all have to

put together wildfire mitigation plans by

statute annually. We review them.

The thought is coming to my mind of what kind of requirement do we need to make on this very, very important service that you all provide to the people of California? And how do we make sure as a regulatory body, as well as officials of the state of a California that information is coming to us in a timely, appropriate manner that can indeed be acted upon by the people who most need it? And those are our first responders and our emergency managers. And indeed your customers will have to know where the danger is and how to get out of that danger and how to report medically-difficult situations that they or their family members are in.

So I don't have a question from that. It's just a statement. I turn to my fellow Commissioners for some comments or statements on the question that the judge just posed, number 3.

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COMMISSIONER GUZMAN ACEVES: I just would re-enforce the comment earlier that President Batjer also alluded to which is we're in a state where these -- the coverage maps that are needed from the public need to be provided in a timely way, in a robust way, just as the coverage maps that we are anticipating from our IOUs and it's no different here. The customers need to know where there's coverage, where there's not, and the local responders need to know.

I did want to note that I saw in Cox's response the planning that's taking place at a local level. And I did have a question on this for the others, that Cox mentioned they do simulation planning with SDG&E. And do any of you do similar simulation planning with your respective IOUs, particularly obviously with some of the PSPSs that have been happening and preventing some of these holes that are occurring in both coverage and responsiveness?

MR. GAUDER: To date we have not, but

1 we are certainly open to focus on that in the 2. future. PRESIDENT BATJER: 3 AT&T. MR. LUONG: So we do a lot of 4 5 simulations in terms and practices in terms of disaster recovery for all types of 6 7 activity, specifically to interacting with the IOUs. We have both formal and informal 8 9 interaction with them so we do get the maps 10 everybody else gets. But we also have a direct link with all of the IOUs and have a 11 12 great relationship to ensure that we are 13 aligned with whatever type of outages, 14 whether a shutoff that is going to be 15 performed to make sure that our network are 16 aligned with that. A good example of that is that for 17 18 this current PSPS event, we do not have a 19 single cell -- macro cell site down at this 20 time because of the interaction that we have 21 with the IOUs both on a formal basis and an 22 informal basis. 23 PRESIDENT BATJER: So you have done 24 simulations specifically with, for example, 25 PG&E? 26 MR. LUONG: I don't think we need to do

simulations from a standpoint that we are

actually operationalizing the activities on a

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1 regular basis over and over again. So there 2. is no simulation required when you're doing PSPS events almost every other week. 3 are having direct contact to ensure that we 4 are available online in terms of information 5 that is being shared and how do we better 6 7 support each other with this activity? PRESIDENT BATJER: 8 So you're thinking 9 you're getting to the same end result? 10 MR. LUONG: Absolutely, yes. 11 PRESIDENT BATJER: I noted, sir, you 12 mentioned that PSPS events in the last month 13 took a greater population than other 14 disasters. AT&T obviously serves people 15 across the country. And there have been 16 major disasters that have taken out cell towers, all types of communications. I mean, 17 18 Katrina and Rita back-to-back hurricanes come 19 The only thing that was available to mind. 20 at that point was satellite communication at 21 one point. But that multiple states, large 22 population, difficult populations, both rural 23 and urban and so I am just thinking you have 24 experienced larger disasters that were 25 long-lived and multiple populations in very 26 different geographies and topographies. 27 MR. LUONG: Absolutely. And I am 28 really proud of the work that my team has

performed across the country for the end response to those types of disaster. The key here is really understanding how this event is significantly different than other events from Rita, Katrina to Sandy to other hurricanes, tornadoes and wildfires and even volcanic activity in Hawaii that we have to deal with, right?

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The difference there is from a hurricane perspective you have a forecast, you know where, you know, kind of know where the storm is going to land. We position assets all throughout this territory in anticipation of the forecast at this. Hurricane Dorian, for example, was something that we dealt with recently. Even though that Dorian's path wasn't precise and they changed it over time, we were able to reposition assets on an hourly basis in anticipation of the storm coming on shore and impacts associated with that type of activity.

What we dealt with here in Northern California, unlike what we dealt with in Southern California was that the notice was extremely short, the size of the outage was very broad and the information that was provided changes on an hourly basis.

For example, this PSPS event that we are dealing with right now, on an hourly basis we have different maps that's coming in that's showing where the power is going to shut off.

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My team deployed 60 generators here in the Bay Area all day yesterday in anticipation of this event occurring. then the Bay Area wasn't part of the event anymore. And now we have to ship the generator into a different location. The shutoff that's occurred in communities that wasn't even part of the event without any notice, it's impossible to react to that type of situation; where in Southern California, you know, the information was not perfect, but it was very limited in terms of where it occurred. And we absolutely believe that the combination of fixed generators and portable generators is the right solution because it doesn't make sense for us to go and put generators in every single cell site. For carriers, every carrier has generators out there across the state. These generators have hundreds of gallons of fuel. These generators have to run on a regular basis to ensure that they're reliable.

It doesn't make sense from my

manager perspective, from a financial 2. perspective, from a community perspective to be all staging these generators. But the reality is that if you have portable generators in place; if you have good processes in place to identify when and where these outages occur, we could respond to We have the resources and the commitment to do that.

PRESIDENT BATJER: So you're speaking of Northern California. I appreciate greatly what you just said; very, very helpful. So have you made similar statements to PG&E? Do you have ideas that you could share in terms of their emergency notification and how they're doing it and how, when, where and why?

I know we have certainly talked to them; however, it would be very -- I'm sure you coordinate, but your experience, what you just stated, sir, is extremely important in terms of your own abilities to service your customers. And you are in this -- in this instance reliable -- relying on, excuse me, the investor-owned utility.

MR. LUONG: Yes. We have made many comments to PG&E, nothing that I can share publicly at this time, but I would say that

1 because of the interaction, that is the 2. reason why in this current event we have no macro cell sites out of service at this time. 3 I think there is more that needs to 4 be done and I am willing and ready to engage 5 6 with PG&E and support them in any way that 7 they can. I think there is a lot of innovation and ideas that we can work 8 9 together on to ensure that they do their part 10 to ensure that we can do our part to keep 11 this network up and running for everybody. 12 PRESIDENT BATJER: I will say to you 13 all as we have said repeatedly in the last 14 month and-a-half, the next fire season 15 cannot, cannot look like this one. So your 16 preparedness, your innovativeness is 17 absolutely paramount. 18 ALJ RIZZO: Commissioner Shiroma. 19 MR. GALLACHER: I'm sorry. 20 ALJ RIZZO: Go ahead. State your name. 21 MR. GALLACHER: Sorry. David 22 Gallacher, T-Mobile. 23 Our ability to respond to these 24 events has definitely been impacted by the 25 accuracy and timeliness of notices received 26 In some cases, and I would say from PG&E. 27 that it's gotten better over the course of 28 the last several events, first event in

1 October -- in some cases we would 2. pre-position our generators at a particular noticed area which never actually lost power. 3 So we have a generator, we wire it out. 4 are ready or we have it powered up and 5 running in anticipation of an outage that 6 7 never happened in that location. And similarly, meanwhile there was 8 other locations where there was no notice 9 10 that we'd go down. So we would have to be 11 scrambling and relocating generators which 12 involves one wire from this site and 13 transporting many, many miles in many cases 14 across the areas to wire them up to a new 15 This has definitely impacted our 16 ability to respond. 17 I think that it has gotten better. 18 We have learned and we have taken a number of 19 steps including, you know, pre-positioning It is notable that I just got a 20 generators. 21 text from my team that during the current 22 outage we have no sites down in the Bay Area; 23 three sites down in Sacramento currently due 24 to the power shutoff. So a very different 25 story from the first event in October. 26 ALJ RIZZO: Thank you. Commissioner Shir -- Go ahead. 27 28 MR. ATTISHA: Thank you, Judge. Sam

1 Attisha with Cox. Commissioner, thank you for calling 2. 3 that out. 4 I do want to say we are fortunate 5 that 65 percent of our network lies in SDG&E service territory. And in the last 10 or 6 7 12 years we have developed a very strong collaborative relationship with San Diego 8 Gas & Electric. 9 And the simulation that the 10 11 Commissioner mentioned really took part in an 12 all-day business continuity plan workshop 13 that we had with SDG&E and our county 14 San Diego Office of Emergency Services. 15 Seven SDG&E representatives attended that and 16 our topic was the PSPS. We had to run a simulation based on 17 18 different scenarios and where it might 19 happen, how that might impact or network and where we might deploy resources. 2.0 21 I can tell you we have two different 22 IOUs that provide us services, SoCal Edison 23 and SDG&E. 24 The maturity level of SDG&E's 25 processes and plans with their pre, during and post-communication is commendable. 26 ability to provide us data at the GIS levels 27 28 and mapping level so we can take that data

and overlay all of our critical network infrastructure, as well as where our employees live, where our critical customers are and then be able to plan and position and react to that is very helpful.

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And I will say that this microgrid concept of breaking the large grid down into smaller grids is very beneficial not just to Cox but all the folks that rely on SDG&E.

So, I know it's been a process to get here and I know there's work left to be done, but I do want to make that statement regarding what SDG&E has done in our partnership with them and we are very appreciative.

And I can see that SoCal Edison is working very hard and they are starting to get more maturity also. And so we don't have any exposure with PG&E but I do want to make that statement.

So thank you, Commissioner, for calling that out.

COMMISSIONER SHIROMA: Thank you. In this same vein, three quick points.

First of all, I spent 20 years as an elected on the SMUD Board in Sacramento and 20 years ago we learned, and this has to do with floods and potential levy breaks, and we

1 learned at that time that the communications system between SMUD, the police, the fire, 2. the sheriff were all disparate. 3 4 So, the governing board said, "Okay. 5 We can't have this. If there's a levy break, everyone has got to be communicating and have 6 7 had a plan." So it is so important to have these simulations with the utility. And 8 9 however that comes about it has got to be 10 done. 11 And then, Mr. Luong, you mentioned 12 having workshops and I think that's a good 13 thing to look at best practices amongst all 14 the telco companies for providing this 15 innovation but really providing the framework 16 for what the Commission needs to order, 17 frankly. 18 And then, finally, the whole notion 19 of enterprise risk management, I think 20 Mr. Gallacher, you mentioned that not every 21 cell site that's down is impactful. 22 And so in the San Diego Gas & Electric rubric of having just visited their 23 24 operations center, the enterprise risk 25 management, where are the most vulnerable 26 spots that ought to be the top priority, 27 boom, right away, has got to be infused into 28 the California system. That's it.

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               Thank you very much. No further
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     comment from me.
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           COMMISSIONER RECHTSCHAFFEN: I have one
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     question. We have heard anecdotally, I think
     it was Sonoma County, that their efforts to
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     test the emergency alert systems met with
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     resistance. Have any of you turned down a
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     request from local government to test the
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     emergency alert or systems?
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           MS. ELLIS: Allison Ellis from
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     Frontier. Absolutely not.
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           ALJ RIZZO: Could we go down the line
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     and have each of you answer Commissioner
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    Rechtschaffen's question?
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           MR. GAUDER: John Gauder from Comcast.
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     We have not.
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           MR. O'LEARY: Eamon O'Leary from
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     Sprint. I don't believe we have. I will
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     double-check but I would be very, very
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     surprised if we have. I will double-check.
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           MR. REYES: Rudy Reyes with Verizon.
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    No.
           MR. LUONG: I don't think we have.
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    not even sure but the same with Sprint's
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     response, we'll check. I really seriously
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     doubt it.
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           PRESIDENT BATJER: But you will check?
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           MR. LUONG: But we will check.
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1 MR. GALLACHER: David Gallacher, 2. T-Mobile. I think it would be extremely out 3 of character for our organization, but I will double-check. 4 MR. ATTISHA: Sam Attisha with Cox. 5 Τ am not aware of any but I think it's a no, 6 but we will double-check. 7 MS. PICCIOLO: Deborah Picciolo with 8 Charter. That is a no. We have not. 9 10 ALJ RIZZO: President Batjer. 11 PRESIDENT BATJER: Just one final note 12 in terms of preparedness and the future. 13 are getting to an era where we can get -- we 14 are getting to be more predictive. CAL FIRE 15 in particular, oh, yes, our own division of 16 security and enforcement, their models, the 17 science is getting better. 18 San Diego Gas & Electric's emergency 19 center and their weather information is 20 extraordinary and the modeling that they have 21 done -- the algorithms that they have 22 produced along with the outside consultants that they have and some of us are all sharing 23 24 I think we're going to and I hope that this. 25 you all get -- we have talked about 26 innovative things to help us into the future. 27 And I would suggest that we all think as 28 innovatively as some of the other utilities

1 are doing in terms of becoming much more 2. predictive of the weather. I know you commented, sir, that it's very difficult when 3 we don't know from hour-to hour where the 4 weather's going. Well, the models are 5 getting better and the IOUs hopefully are 6 7 learning from those models and sharing with each other. And I hope the same will be true 8 9 with all of you in terms of the collaboration 10 with them. I think it's something -- we have 11 to really depend on the science that's --12 that is before us and I think it can be so 13 well-used by us. 14 ALJ RIZZO: Thank you. So now we'll 15 move on to the schedule. 16 So as I -- as we previously stated 17 -- as we previously have stated, a ruling 18 soliciting topics for proposed scope to Phase 19 2 of this rulemaking will be issued 20 subsequent to this prehearing conference. 21 Following that round, a scoping memo and a 22 ruling will be released outlining the issues 23 for Phase 2 that will be resolved and the 2.4 schedule for which the remainder of this 25 proceeding will be outlined. The scoping memo and ruling will be 26 27 issued by the assigned Commissioner. 28 that is President Batjer.

1 Before we close, I would like to 2 open this opportunity up to address any other issues that the Commissioners or parties 3 4 believe need to be said at this point. President Batjer. 5 PRESIDENT BATJER: I have no further 6 7 comments. ALJ RIZZO: Commissioners. 8 9 COMMISSIONER SHIROMA: This goes without saying, but I will say it anyway. 10 11 The customers are paying the bills. 12 The customers pay their bills every month to 13 sustain the system that you are providing and 14 just don't forget that. 15 Thanks. 16 ALJ BEMESDERFER: And for those parties 17 who want to file statements recommending 18 additions or deletions from this scope, why 19 don't we give you 10 days to do that. 20 Okay. Now we will take ALJ RIZZO: 21 comments from the microphone. Please state 22 your name and your organization for the 23 record. 2.4 STATEMENT OF SPEAKER JOHN KENNEDY 25 Thank you. Good afternoon. John Kennedy with the Rural County Representatives 26 27 of California. We represent 37 of the 28 state's rural counties and we've really been

ground zero for all of these PSPS events.

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Our general overarching position on these events, we understand the necessity for powering down in certain situations to avoid catastrophic wildfires. At the same time, those events have to be carefully planned; surgical and impacts to critical facilities and to citizens' populations have to be avoided and mitigated.

Our first real experiences were in late 2018 where we experienced pretty significant impacts to crucial infrastructure as was mentioned with water, wastewater facilities and with groundwater wells and people going without power to provide water to bathe, to flush toilets for days at a time; so real acute impacts on Californians throughout our territory, our member counties.

Many of the same challenges still remain over a year later and we're very concerned about that. These events are already placing a severe strain on county resources, both with respect to distribution of backup generators and really exhausting our local personnel, our public safety personnel and our Social Services workers.

So that's led us to being really

strong advocates for promoting the resiliency of communities and of the grid and more pertinent to today's discussion, given our experiences with communications outages, resiliency of our communications systems.

Because communications systems are really the backbone of our local public safety and emergency response capabilities. They're even more crucial in emergencies because of the potential loss of lives.

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So as you know in the state the communication systems are in place for enabling police and fire departments to coordinate deployment of resources and respond to service calls, enabling residents to make crucial calls for emergency response, disseminating information to learn about PSPS events. And there's an interesting aspect there with we have had some situations where residents were able to get alerts but they weren't able to click through and access any of the information that accompanied the alerts because of the outages.

And then, of course, providing evacuation notices and coordinated evacuations. So given the importance of their systems, the communications systems, and designation as critical facilities and

1 critical infrastructure, we're surprised that so many went down and that we had 2. 3 400,000-plus landline customers lose access. 4 So as you guys mentioned, 5 significant outages in Marin County, 39 percent of the towers in Calaveras County, 6 7 Humboldt, Lake Napa, Santa Cruz, Sonoma Counties had about 20 percent or higher. 8 Sonoma County's experience, I think, is worth 9 10 spending a minute or so on. Just because not 11 only did they lose power, they lost gas. Ιt 12 turned cold. They lost cell service. areas didn't have cell service. And they 13 14 lost landlines. So you really have a lot of people 15 16 who, you know, I guess, it could be termed 17 camping in your own home, but it's really not 18 fun because you have no resources. You're 19 losing your food, and you can't contact 20 anyone in case of an emergency. So the county was already under a PSPS when the 21 22 Kincade Fire broke out. They made the 23 decision -- the conscious decision to 24 evacuate early because they feared the 25 consequences of having to evacuate when their 26 calling systems would be down. 27 Fire departments were operating by

radios alone. They had very limited ability

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1 to receive data for situational maps, which 2. is really troubling for local fire 3 departments. Some county employees had to 4 drive up to an hour away to get phone service to figure out whether they actually had to 5 come in to work to provide emergency 6 7 services. So that was all troubling. 8 And then moving on to Santa Cruz 9

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County, they are not one of our members, but their experiences are really illustrative. And I think they aren't isolated experiences either. So I just learned today about the Community of Bonny Doon. It's a fairly small community of 2,000 people. They had little cell access on the natural. AT&T doesn't really offer copper landlines to more facilities because they are phasing out the use of copper in that area. So those people that had landlines through Comcast, their Comcast went down, and they had no way to contact 911. Not an isolated incident. And we're hearing about it in more and more communities.

And then especially important are the local fire departments. The Zayante Fire Protection District couldn't communicate with two of its rigs that were out in the field during the event. The Felton Fire Department

had experienced data upload feeds that were so slow they had to revert to ham radios for situational alerts and situational reports.

And Verizon was down. So the only crews that could be communicated with were those on FirstNet.

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Boulder Creek Fire Protection

District, kind of the same situation. They had no phones or internet service at their fire departments, and they assumed the same was happening throughout the community, which, again, is troubling if someone needs to contact the local government. So given the disruption on communications, we're very concerned that, one, residents won't be able to contact first responders if a fire breaks out. We're seeing more and more small fires started because of the increased use of generators. So that is very troubling.

And then also in medical emergencies, because we're getting more and more calls for 911 service from residents who are running out of oxygen or their batteries are running out from some of their other medical equipment.

And then finally on communication and coordination of evacuations in the event of a fire. So it's imperative that we

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     increase the resiliency of our communication
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     system just as we are with our electrical
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     distribution system and transmission system.
     And we have to invest in this resiliency even
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     as we strive to reduce the risk and the
     extent of PSPS events because these are just
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     one type of emergency event. We could have
     an earthquake. We could have anything else.
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     It's absolutely imperative that we have a
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     communications grid that is accessible for
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     all residents and especially all first
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     responders.
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               So thank you very much for the
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     opportunity to speak today. Really
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     appreciate it.
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           ALJ RIZZO: Thank you.
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           MS. COSTA: Regina Costa for TURN.
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               Just very quickly -- and I'm not
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     going into the whole what we're doing in the
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     scoping memo comments.
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               Most of the discussion today has had
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     to do with wireless, and that's totally
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     understandable. But wireline is also very,
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     very important and beyond VoIP. Because
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     there are places in the state where there is
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     no wireless service for a long ways.
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     people rely on those landlines.
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     neighborhood, in the Russian River, there's
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1 some of us with copper lines because we know 2. that the VoIP service is probably not going 3 to outlast the power outage. There is information that we have 4 5 been receiving that shows, for instance, that parts of the traditional copper network 6 7 failed due to inadequate backup power. There -- we have information also that --8 9 well, let me just rephrase that. It's also 10 important to understand that you've got competitive local carriers serving customers 11 12 who lease facilities from other companies, and when the networks of those other 13 14 companies have a problem, that means the 15 customer of the other wholesale or CLEC 16 companies also have a problem. So we want to make sure that that is 17 18 also on your radar screen particularly in 19 cases where people are elderly. They've kept their copper lines because they need to rely 20 21 I just want to put that out there. on them. 22 Thank you. 23 ALJ RIZZO: Thank you. 24 STATEMENT OF SPEAKER WILL ABRAMS 25 Thank you. Wil Abrams. I just wanted 26 to sort of read off a few things to consider to add to the scope. One is there was a 27

question around mutual assistance agreements.

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I would say requiring sharing the SLAs or service level agreements between carriers should inform what those mutual system agreements look like. So between the IOUs and the carriers, amongst the carriers themselves, I think looking at the service level agreements and what are cycle times associated with that and commitments made there could inform the mutual assistance agreements.

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One other area I would say would be a good area of consideration is around telemetry services, specifically how those telemetry services are impacted by these events. Also, as an opportunity, one of the things that we realize as residents is that your cellphones aren't often, or your landlines, a good vehicle for communication. There's an opportunity here to look at telemetry considering that there's a lot of overlap with what the electrical infrastructure is about how do you leverage sirens -- not sirens of the World War II area, but there's a lot of modern siren I think that that would be a win, systems. win, win for utilities, for carriers and for the public to be able to look at that and a part of this proceeding because that will cut

through a lot of these communication questions.

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would be unshared infrastructure. So after the fires, we had a unique opportunity in 2017 to look at joint trenching, to look at improving our communication infrastructure. And looking at the wildfires is an opportunity to see progress that wasn't done in 2017, and I would hope we would learn from those activities and do more of that going forward.

I think -- speaking to coordination, I think there's a lot of things learned for SMP, local number portability, in terms of how that collaboration occurred there. For those reasons -- and I think it could be used as a model here in a regulatory structure moving forward.

Other questions are what are critical safety services? I think, similar to how we looked at in wildfire mitigation plans with the IOUs, looking at what's critical infrastructure may be different in terms of the communications versus the IOUs. So I think taking a close look at that. I think it was a great point that forecasting when the PSPS events and making sure that

1 that information is honed and shared and what 2. is the method for that sharing I think would 3 also be important. I would just like to share that as a consideration for adding to 4 5 the scope. Thank you. 6 7 ALJ RIZZO: Thank you, Mr. Abrams. MR. BLOOMFIELD: Leon Bloomfield for 8 T-Mobile. 9 This is actually just a couple of 10 11 housekeeping matters. I just want to make 12 sure I understood what the ALJ said. ALJ 13 Rizzo, I thought I heard you say you were 14 going to issue a ruling soliciting comments, 15 and then that was followed by ALJ 16 Bemesderfer's statement that you have 10 days to file comments. And I was unclear if that 17 18 was the ruling. 19 ALJ RIZZO: No. So the ruling will 20 follow this prehearing conference, and within 21 that ruling, a schedule will be set, which 22 would be a 10-day response from the date of the issuance of that ruling. The date of 23 24 that ruling, I can't tell you what -- when --25 what day, but expect it in the near term. 26 MR. BLOOMFIELD: Yeah. No. I wasn't 27 asking -- yeah. Thank you. You've clarified 28 that for me. If I could ask one other

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     question then. Will you also be seeking
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     comment on proposed schedules and process in
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     the ruling?
           ALJ RIZZO: Yes.
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           MR. BLOOMFIELD:
                            Thank you.
           ALJ RIZZO: Before we conclude, this
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     would be the final opportunity for anyone
 7
 8
     else to bring any final issues before the
 9
     Commission for consideration.
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               (No response.)
11
           ALJ RIZZO: Seeing none, hearing no
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     additional issues, thank you for your
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     participation today. This prehearing
     conference is now adjourned.
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               We are off record.
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               (Whereupon, at the hour of 1:05
           p.m., the Commission then adjourned.) ]
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1	BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION
2	OF THE
3	STATE OF CALIFORNIA
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6	CERTIFICATION OF TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDING
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14	EVENTS OF THE MATTER OR THE OUTCOME OF THE PROCEEDING.
15	EXECUTED THIS NOVEMBER 27, 2019.
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